HUMAN EVENTS

YOUR WEEKLY WASHINGTON REPORT

THIRTY-FIVE CENTS

November 27, 1965 Vol. XXV. No. 48, Copyright 1965 by HUMAN EVENTS, INC.

NEWSPAPER

SENATE INVESTIGATORS CHARGE:

Supply Shortages and Defective Ammunition Hurt American Troops in South Viet Nam War

From the Allen-Scott Report

Defective ammunition and shortage of essential supplies are plaguing U.S. fighting forces in Viet Nam.

In several instances, faulty bombs and shells have caused casualties to U.S. and South Viet Nam troops.

Lack of communication equipment and repeated delays in obtaining parts for helicopters have hampered combat and other operations.

These are the shocking findings of staff investigators of the Senate Armed Services Preparedness Subcommittee who have just completed the month-long inspection of the Viet Nam fighting front and the U.S. military build-up there.

In an unpublished report submitted to Sen. John Stennis (D.-Miss.), chairman, the staff probers told of receiving numerous complaints from U.S. fighting men of aerial bombs, mortar and artillery shells that were "defective or turned out to be duds."

One grim example highlighting the investigators' report relates the tragic story of Communist Viet Cong using U.S. bombs that fail to explode, as follows:

"A 750-lb. bomb dropped by one of our aircraft was a dud. The Viet Cong promptly dug it out of the ground, rigged it as a booby trap, and detonated it as our troops were passing, killing several men and injuring many more."

Other serious battle mishaps were due to defective mortar and artillery shells falling short of enemy positions and landing in friendly Vietnamese villages and among attacking U.S. and South Vietnamese troops.

While the Senate investigators have reached no final conclusion and are continuing their inquiries, most of the "defective" ammunition has been traced to shipments of 10-year-old shells and bombs that were not "reworked" before being sent overseas.

Army and Air Force funds for this purpose have been severely curtailed by Defense Secretary McNamara in recent years under his highly publicized cost-production program.

A McNamara directive requiring the Army to sell $75 million of equipment yearly to foreign buyers is being blamed for the shortages in communication equipment and helicopter spare parts.

Many of these vital military items, now urgently needed in Viet Nam, were taken from Army stockpiles and shipped to India under the emergency armed aid program in the past several years.

To supply U.S. forces in Viet Nam the Army is being compelled to dip into stockpiles in Europe and take equipment from divisions in the strategic reserve in the United States.

The 5,000 miles between the Viet Nam front and the United States is also credited for delay in the delivery of other types of military supplies.

"The long line of U.S. communications has resulted in logistic and supply problems of significant magnitude," the Senate probers reported in recommending immediate action in Washington to break the shipping bottleneck. "For this and other reasons, there are problems with respect to communications, airlift, repair parts, combat support equipment, engineering equipment, supply equipment and personnel, and in other areas."

The Senate investigators who discussed the progress of the conflict with military officers from Gen. Westmoreland to those manning the forward outposts warned that despite recent successes "we are not yet winning the war but we have merely stopped losing it."

The bodies of U.S. soldiers of the First Cavalry Division are carried off to an evacuation helicopter after last week's bitter battle in the Ia Drang valley.

Sen. John Stennis (D.-Miss.) reports on the Viet Nam situation at a recent news conference.

While conceding that the planned level of U.S. forces (200,000) may be adequate to hold the Viet Cong and stabilize the current situation, the staff probers stress that "before the United States can go over to the offensive and destroy the enemy, additional forces beyond present planning are needed."

The report points out that one of the major problems of the Viet Nam struggle is that "the main body of our forces is not primarily designed for this type of warfare."

Morale of U.S. troops in Viet Nam is reported as "very high" and that the troops "have both pride in their mission and a sense of worthwhile achievement." The Senate investigators found that "our fighting men in Viet Nam are working around the clock to overcome their supply problems."

After carefully examining the staff preliminary findings, Sen. Stennis declared somberly:

"It remains for us back home to recognize the grim nature of the struggle in which our troops are engaged and to give them full and unstinted support. We must recognize that all of us may be called on to make sacrifices; that at some point we may have to choose between guns and butter.

"If our forces are increased to the point necessary to drive the enemy from Viet Nam, it may very well require a partial mobilization and at least a limited call-up of our reserves."

(Copyright 1965, Hall Syndicate, Inc.)

See page 16

How ADA Rates Your Congressmen
Page 12

Dr. Spock: Peacenik Pediatrician
Page 8

State Dept: A School for Scandal
Page 11

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

HUMAN EVENTS

YOUR WEEKLY WASHINGTON REPORT

Founded in 1944 by Frank C. Hanighen (1899-1964)

Dedicated Associate James L. Wick (1897-1964)

The Declaration of Independence begins: "When in the course of *Human Events*. . . ."

In reporting the news, *Human Events* is objective, it aims for accurate presentation of the facts. But it is *not* impartial. It looks at events through eyes that are biased in favor of limited constitutional government, local self-government, private enterprise and individual freedom. These principles represented the bias of the Founding Fathers. We think the same bias will preserve freedom in America.

President and Executive Publisher — Milton I. Wick
Publisher — Kenneth W. Ingwalson
Executive Editor — Thomas S. Winter
Capitol Hill Editor — Allan H. Ryskind
Business Manager — Robert D. Kephart
Managing Editor — Robert F. Latham
Assistant Editor — Gary W. Russell
Art Director — Jack Stricker
Editorial Production — Ricky J. Lloyd
Shipping Manager — Ray McMurray
Contributing Editors — Frank Chodorov and Edna Lonigan
Promotion Consultants — Richard A. Viguerie Co. and Patrick J. Gorman

Address all subscription inquiries, complaints, address changes and other correspondence to *Human Events*, 410 First St., S. E., Washington, D. C. 20003. For address changes print your new address on a plain sheet of paper and attach a copy of the address label from a recent issue of *Human Events*.

Bound Volumes indexed: July-December, 1963, $18. April-June, 1963, $18. January-March, 1963, $18. Second six months, 1962, $15. First six months, 1962, $15. Second six months, 1961, $15.

HUMAN EVENTS cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts. Opinions expressed in signed articles do not necessarily represent the views of *HUMAN EVENTS*.

HUMAN EVENTS is published weekly by HUMAN EVENTS, INC., 410 First Street, S.E., Washington, D.C. 20003. Second class postage paid at Washington, D.C. and other mailing offices. One year subscription, $12.50. (See coupon below).

LET YOUR EDITOR KNOW

Newspaper editors are glad to know the preferences of their readers. Your recommendations and those of your friends may cause your editor to choose a conservative columnist rather than a liberal the next time he makes a change. The syndicated columnists whose writings appear in Human Events are:

Holmes Alexander	Barry Goldwater	Russell Kirk	Dr. Max Rafferty	Henry J. Taylor
The Allen-Scott Report	Paul Harvey	Irene Corbally Kuhn	Victor Riesel	George Todt
Constantine Brown	Jenkin Lloyd Jones	Victor Lasky	Donald I. Rogers	Walter Trohan
John Chamberlain	Howard Kershner	Fulton Lewis Jr.	Morrie Ryskind	Alice Widener
Ralph de Toledano	James J. Kilpatrick			

CONTENTS

Supply Shortage and Defective Ammunition Hurt American Troops in South Viet Nam ..... Cover
"Wirtz' Wonders" Don't Work—By John Chamberlain 2
Sen. Harry F. Byrd Jr.: An Appointment on Merit—From the Nashville Banner 3
Nkrumah Ignores U.S. Generosity—By Rep. H. R. Gross 3
How the Johnson Administration Encourages Left-Wing Extremism—By Barry Goldwater 3
Why Should U.S. and U.N. Meddle in Rhodesian Crisis?—From the St. Louis Globe-Democrat 6
IRS: Snoopers Incorporated—By Bill Schulz 6
U.S. Cost Indexes Called Misleading—From the Weekly Labor Forecast and Review 7
Beverly Hills Gets School Aid—From the San Diego Union 7
Dr. Benjamin Spock: Peacenik Pediatrician—By Robert D. Kephart 8
New York Power Failure Proves the U.S. Jugular Can Be Slashed by a Handful of Communist Fanatics—By Victor Riesel 10
Why Should Americans Trust the FPC?—By William H. Rentschler 10
U.S. State Department: A School for Scandal—From the Richmond News Leader 11
How ADA Rates the Members of Congress 12
Culture Center Site: Thought Control by Threat—By Holmes Alexander 14

"As a long-time subscriber and reader, I continue to find HUMAN EVENTS indispensable reading, turning to it each week with an eagerness which no other publication excites. All of your articles, reports, reprints, etc., are timely and excellent, and I literally read each issue from cover to cover before passing it on to someone who needs to read it."—David Warren Ryder, San Francisco, Calif.

Enter My Subscription to Human Events

410 First St., S. E., Washington, D.C. 20003

☐ One year $12.50 ☐ Two years $19.90 ☐ Five years $49.75
☐ Six months $7 ☐ Five weeks $1

Name _____

Street _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

☐ Also, send me _____ copies of the _____ (date) issue of **Human Events**. $ .35 per issue (coins, please, not stamps), 4 copies $1; 9 for $2; 25 copies $5; 52 copies $10; 110 copies $20; 300 copies $50; 500 copies $75; 1,999 copies $140; lots of 5,000 or more, $120 per thousand. Allow three weeks for delivery on bulk orders. These prices are for regular delivery—airmail, express, or special handling are extra.

Eyewitness Report

'Wirtz' Wonders' Don't Work

By JOHN CHAMBERLAIN

This column seems to have annoyed the U.S. Department of Labor because it has taken up on several occasions for farmers, in California and elsewhere, who have been deprived of foreign bracero labor without being provided with skillful replacements. I know this because readers have forwarded to me letters from the department accusing me of either "poor reporting or a gross misrepresentation of facts."

Though it's not nice to be called a blind man or a liar, it would probably be useless to tell Secretary of Labor Willard Wirtz that my references to the troubles the California lemon growers were having with the recruits from city skid rows were based on a visit to the Santa Barbara area of California last March. But let's leave personal reportorial competence out of it. Let's look at what some other experienced reporters have found.

There's Gene Logsdon, the fruit and truck editor of the *Farm Journal*, for example. Gene Logsdon got himself attached, incognito, to a group of the so-called "Wirtz's wonders" who went recently into the apple orchards of Virginia and West Virginia to take the place of banished foreign labor from the British West Indies. I'll quote Mr. Logsdon directly, so there won't be any reason for the Department of Labor to say I can't read. Mr. Logsdon is talking about his first night with a picker gang that had been recruited from the unemployed rolls of poverty areas.

The Labor Department of Secretary Willard Wirtz seems blind to what is going on.

"That night," says Mr. Logsdon, "was the most depressing I'd ever spent. Five winos sat outside gambling, then drank themselves into a sleep that lasted well into the next workday. Inside our room, and the next one, pandemonium held sway until 3 a.m. Away from the authority of camp supervisors and employment officers, these men from the backwaters of our society filled the building with a howling, shouting bravado which was both childish and coarse."

In the orchards things were quieter, but not exactly efficient. Says Mr. Logsdon of the makeshift picking crews, "If ignorant of some things, they all possessed an amazing instinct for survival without working. And they took me into their confidence. Time and again I heard about relatives who didn't come to pick apples because they figured the welfare checks paid more . . . .

"A young musician was trying to get to New York. He planned to pick only until he had earned the fare to the big city. The regular migrant workers from Florida were different. . . . The trouble was there were not enough regular migrants for the peak season."

Mr. Logsdon worked long enough to prove to himself that "a reasonably good man could make fair wages picking apples." But his newfound buddies were not "reasonably good men." "Such workers," he says, "could not be counted on to harvest an apple crop. By week's end almost the whole original crew had gone."

When the Shenandoah Valley apple season moved into late September, Secretary of Labor Wirtz capitulated and "allowed 300 offshore laborers from the British West Indies into the valley."

By good luck, says Gene Logsdon, "a week of cool weather set back harvest enough that most of the crop could be saved. There was some loss as it was . . . . Most people I saw condemned the Wirtz tactics, including those who had no apples going to waste . . . . One thing I'm convinced of: You can't solve unemployment problems by trying to shove them off on farmers. Farmers should not be forced to risk their livelihood to support the government's amateurish attempts to improve society."

Another seasoned observer, writing for the magazine called *Connecticut Life*, tells about apples "stuck in the trees" in New England. "The average $1.20-$1.40 an hour pay," he says, "doesn't compensate in most people's minds for the back-breaking, nine-hour, seven-days-a-week job of hoisting ladders and baskets of apples . . . . New England's apple industry has long been dependent on imported pickers, Jamaicans, Puerto Ricans and Canadians. The U.S. government imposed a ban on importing workers this year to help ease the unemployment problem, but the ban was lifted last month when apples in New York began rotting for lack of pickers."

Mr. Wirtz's minions may call me a poor reporter or a liar. Do they want to take on the fruit and truck editor of the *Farm Journal* and the staff of *Connecticut Life*, too?

(Copyright 1965, King Features Synd.)

☐ ☐ ☐

PREDICAMENT—The trouble with the Viet Nam protestors is that no one knows their real motives. One doesn't know whether to color them red or yellow.

☐ ☐ ☐

PAST IMPERFECT—*Time* magazine reports that five members of the Colorado Springs anti-poverty governing body were found to have police records for such offenses as sodomy, escape from a mental institution, burglary, operation of a disorderly house and suspected assault with intent to commit murder.

MOVING?

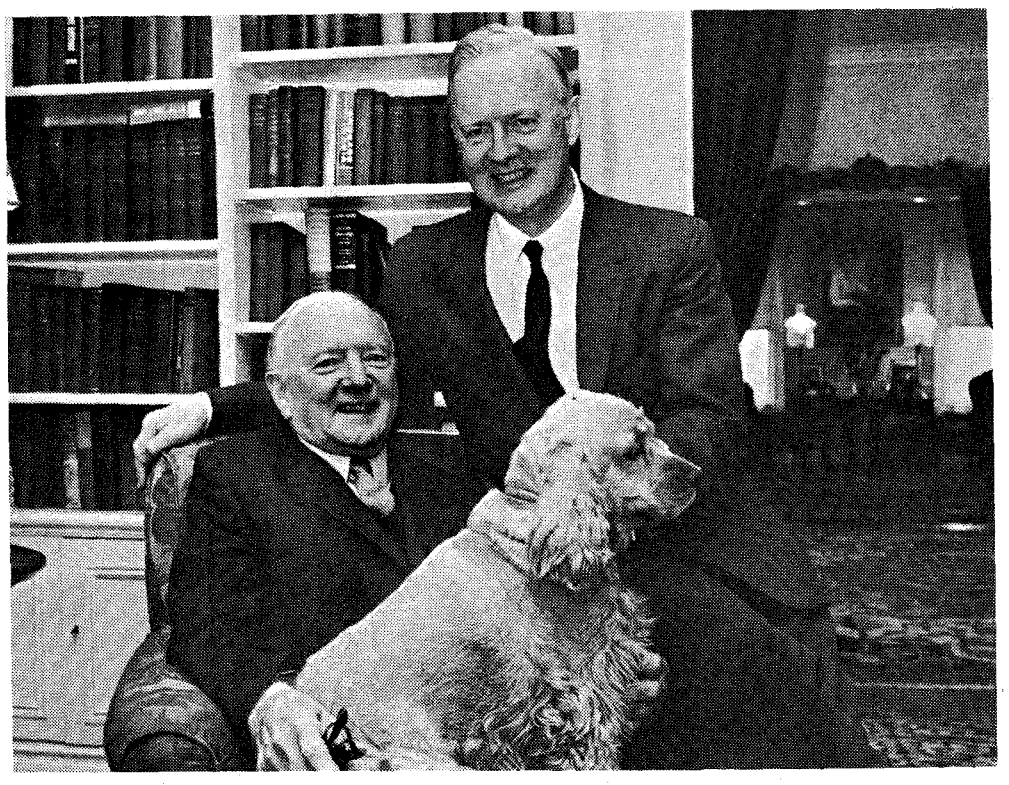
ALLOW 4 WEEKS FOR YOUR CHANGE OF ADDRESS—so that you won't miss issues of Human Events. To notify us of your change, simply:

1. **Print your new address on a plain sheet of paper;**
2. **Attach a copy of the old address label from your last issue of Human Events and**
3. **Send it to:**

HUMAN EVENTS
410 First Street, S. E.
Washington, D. C. 20003

Attention: Subscriber Service

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED



Former Sen. Harry F. Byrd (D.-Va.) poses with his son and senator-designate, Harry F. Byrd Jr. The senior Byrd is holding the family dog, Pamela.

Sen. Harry F. Byrd Jr.: An Appointment on Merit

From the Nashville *Banner*

It is a logical and fitting decision Virginia Gov. Albertis Harrison made in appointing Harry F. Byrd Jr. to the Senate seat recently vacated by the retirement of his father. Both the state and the nation will profit by that selection.

The new senator is no untried hand in public affairs, nor a legislative novice unacquainted with the issues confronting his country. As a state legislator he already has borne responsibility of enlightened law-making. As a distinguished newspaper publisher he has been abreast of the fight for principle, in behalf of an informed electorate on every issue. And as the son of an illustrious public servant, he honors a legacy of faith and courage, schooled in the concept of public office as a public trust.

Stature and experience are not acquired overnight, to replace the caliber of representative stewardship Harry F. Byrd Sr. has supplied. Gov. Harrison faced that fact in his survey of Virginia talent on the proposed list. His choice was made with a view of maximum adherence to the standards the retiring senator has set. In name and personality—but particularly in exceptional qualifications—**he picked ideally the man for that office.**

The name is synonymous with good government, respect for the Constitution as the foundation of that government with its boundaries of law; and with personal integrity—the notable characteristic of a family that has been related to the history of Virginia since Colonial days.

Possessed of these attributes, no man could stand idly by—and silent—to see his nation endangered by the assault of crumbling forces of either political or economic recklessness. Sen. Byrd did not.

His has been a pattern of service exemplary in its sense of duty, tireless in its dedication to cardinal principles, beneficial to the country in its guardianship of the public interest. In choosing Harry Byrd Jr. to fill that office, the Virginia governor has picked for him an able successor with exactly these qualities in mind.

Nkrumah Ignores U.S. Generosity

By REP. H. R. GROSS (R.-Iowa)

Despite generous doses of aid from the U.S. Treasury, the African empire of Ghana is in deep financial trouble. However, this did not deter Dictator Nkrumah from constructing a plush headquarters for a week-long conference of the "Organization of African Unity."

Nkrumah saw to it that very little was overlooked in the planning and construction of what some people are calling the "African Versailles." The 11-story African Hall, as it is officially named, includes 60 luxurious apartments, 27 elevators, a mahogany-paneled assembly hall, a 2,000-capacity banquet hall and private bars.

The center cost $28 million, and several million more was spent on Mercedes limousines and other fringe benefits. A 40-ton supply of fireworks was laid in for the conference.

Foreign aid officials insist that no U.S. aid was used for construction of this Ghanaian "white elephant." Perhaps it is true that we made no direct contribution to Nkrumah for this specific project.

But let it be remembered that the United States has given Ghana $161,600,000 in foreign aid of one kind or another. In the absence of this assistance, would it have been possible for Nkrumah to finance construction of his dazzling African Hall?

Incidentally, this same Dictator Nkrumah is out with a new book which he has been distributing among African leaders. In it, he rants against the United States as the "citadel of neo-colonialism" and attacks all overseas U.S. agencies from the CIA to the Peace Corps.

This is how we are repaid for our generosity.

How the Johnson Administration Encourages Left-Wing Extremism

By BARRY GOLDWATER

For an Administration which has made so much political hay from charging its opponents with extremism, the one now in power is sowing a strange crop of its own.

The Peace Corps, for instance, has just proposed a formal link with one of the most hot-headed political protest groups in the land, the Students for a Democratic Society.

This outfit has been the backbone of recent anti-Viet Nam war demonstrations. Its literature in general is incendiary, reeling along the edge of violence in its obsession with protest, protest, protest. It is the leading force behind the campaign to get American boys to avoid the draft laws.

Yet Frank Mankiewicz, the Latin American regional director of the Peace Corps, is quoted in the New York Times **as suggesting that future Peace Corps volunteers be given some training in SDS programs. He had in mind "community organizing projects" run by the society in Newark and Chicago.**

Any notion that Peace Corps volunteers would not also be indoctrinated in SDS politicking and revolutionary tactics is fuzzy-minded, to say the least.

The proposal to make this society a partner in the progress of the Peace Corps makes a sham of every statement this Administration ever has made about extremism. And the feeble excuse that such a partnership might cool off the fevered brows at SDS is as sensible as suggesting the KKK be brought into the government in order to tone them down.

In the civil rights area there is an even more striking example of this Administration favoring rather than fighting extremism.

In a "Guide for an Effective Human Relations Commission," published this year by the U.S. Department of Commerce, there is this instruction to anyone setting up a unit to handle racial problems in a city:

"Certainly all elements of the Negro community, including those thought of as extremist, should be canvassed for advice. The role of militant civil rights groups and even those persons sometimes looked upon as 'extremists' is of vital importance to a commission on human relations. Direct contact should be maintained with these groups.

"It is imperative that the commission maintain the closest contact with and mutual respect of these elements. It is an absolute necessity that the activists in the civil rights movement have a direct access to the commission's listening post. For they often telegraph the direction in which the community must travel. . . ."

Now who is encouraging extremism?

Not only does the Department of Commerce give its official blessing to extremists, but it even suggests that what the extremists have to say is likely to determine the way the community "must" travel. That is extremism in the defense of extremism!

Unlike other manifestations of extremist political action in this country, however, such moves as using the Students for a Democratic Society to train Peace Corpsmen and encouraging racial extremists adds the element of official government sanction. It seems to say that government or Administration extremism is good extremism.

Most Americans will reject this incredible double standard. If anything, government-encouraged extremism is worst of all. The people of Germany or Italy or Russia can attest to that.

(Copyright 1965, Los Angeles *Times*)

□ □ □

"COMMUNITY SPIRIT is something like a newborn baby. It usually has to get started with a healthy whack on the bottom. And then later on, it's like a man with tired blood. It needs an occasional shot in the arm. Any community worth its salt is constantly on the lookout for new industries and new talent that will put it out in front of its competitors. The successful ones are not always those who have a hustling congressman back in Washington beating the bureaucratic bushes for government contracts. In the long run, the community that will come out on top is the one that has best developed its material and human resources. It will attract new industries, the investors, the skilled workers, the creative minds that make the difference between a city on the move and a down-at-the-heels community."—Robert P. Gerholz, president, U.S. Chamber of Commerce

□ □ □

CENTRAL TAKE-OVER—Former Sen. Barry Goldwater has characterized Lyndon Johnson and Hubert Humphrey as radicals. In a recent interview Goldwater said that Johnson is violating the Constitution in his grabs for new power. "Everything Johnson has done since he's been in office has placed the legal groundwork for a central take-over," Goldwater said. "Not that he will do it, but it is there for someone to take, and someone will one day."

BUY NOW AT BARGAIN PRICES!

U. S. GOLD COINS and SILVER DOLLARS

From One of the West's Most Reputable Dealers

Consider These Coins as Unique and Dignified Holiday Gifts

With U. S. silver and gold disappearing, other countries anticipate dollar devaluation and are trading dollars for our gold. Thus far this year we lost 10% of our gold reserves. Our future coins will be devoid of silver. Historically, money without backing has been risky for holders. Protect yourself now by buying coins with great intrinsic and numismatic value at our bargain prices. (Most coins are older than 75 years).

We offer: $20 gold coins (each contains $33.84 of gold) $56.00 each; 10 or more $54.00 each. $10 gold coins $32.50 each; 10 or more $31.50 each. $5 gold coins $22.50 each; 10 or more $22.00 each. $2½ gold coins $26.50 each; 10 or more $25.50 each. Large assortment of dates and mints. All coins in extra fine to bright uncirculated condition. It's legal to buy them.

20 bright uncirculated Morgan silver dollars at $2.00; 100 or more at $1.70; 500 or more at $1.60. 10 to 20 dates and mints. Money back if unsatisfied. Personal checks accepted. We pay all insured shipping costs and any required sales tax. Brochure sent on request.

CONSOLIDATED COIN COMPANY, 2089 El Rancho Drive, Carson City, Nevada 89701. Area Code 702, 882-2483. Bank Ref. Security Nat. Bank, Carson City Branch

Remember to Give Human Events This Christmas. See Page 16.

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

CAPITOL CAMERA

• Harry F. Byrd Jr., who was appointed to the U.S. Senate to replace his father, is considered a chip off the old block. A publisher and a former state senator, Byrd Jr. is for balanced budgets, retention of right-to-work and a constitutional amendment allowing one house in the state legislature to be based on factors other than population. While he labels himself a "progressive," he states: "There are certain fundamentals that don't change—the constitutional concepts of government, and I feel that true progress can only be made through fiscal responsibility." (For more on "Young Harry" see page 3.)

BYRD

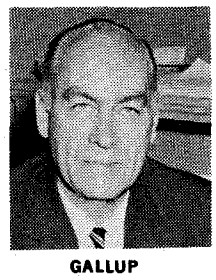
• Human Events *continues to accumulate alarming letters from parents of American boys in Viet Nam saying their sons are without ammunition to battle the Viet Cong (see front page). A recent letter from Washington state, typical of many, says: "I just read a letter from my son and he is in Viet Nam with no ammunition. They [American boys in his unit] are surrounded by Viet Cong and do not even have bullets for the guards' guns . . . . Please, is there anything you can do to alert the people?"*

• Conditions in the Dominican Republic are becoming more perilous. The do-nothing administration of provisional president Garcia-Godoy has yet to crack down on the Communist-controlled rebels who have mapped ambitious plans for a new take-over. Ace Chicago *Tribune* correspondent Jules DuBois writes from Santo Domingo: "Communist plans call for a widespread uprising throughout the country of from 4,000 to 6,000 uniformed and well-armed guerrillas. This uprising will follow the policy laid down by the 14th of June revolutionary movement that the revolt should be extended to the entire country . . . . The first victims will be all known anti-Communists. They will be hunted down and killed, thus destroying any possibility of an effective counterattack . . . ."

GODOY

• *Conservative Republicans in Pike County, Ky., one of the largest counties east of the Mississippi, won a solid victory on November 2. For the first time in 20 years, Republicans captured control of the courthouse. James G. Hobbs, chairman of the Pike County Republican executive committee, says Republicans won in spite of such overwhelming obstacles as being outnumbered 2 to 1, state officials giving unlimited support to Democratic candidates and Democrats heavily de-emphasizing their ties with LBJ's "Great Society." Says Mr. Hobbs: "Our Republican candidates and workers along with literally thousands of good thinking Democrats achieved a victory that even the Eisenhower years couldn't produce. Don't give up on Appalachia yet. When things get bad enough, the people themselves will change their direction."*

• Columnist Roscoe Drummond, hardly a critic of the President, reports a growing feeling throughout the country that high-level corruption is now winked at in Washington. "There is always a wide and suspicious strain in the feeling of the country toward Washington and right now the conviction is growing that favoritism and corruption are getting worse." Pollster George Gallup confirms the Drummond findings. Four times as many people feel that "favoritism and corruption in Washington" are increasing rather than decreasing, Gallup says.


GALLUP

This Week in Washington

LBJ Hits Business Again

The aluminum affair was barely off the front pages when the nation was suddenly confronted with the copper controversy. Defense Secretary Robert S. McNamara, who threatened to dump aluminum on the open market until the industry rescinded its price hike, last week was threatening a crackdown on the copper companies which have increased the price of copper from 36 to 38 cents a pound.

Fronting for LBJ again, McNamara announced the federal government was going to dump "at least" 200,000 tons of copper from the national stockpile in order to relieve the upward pressures on prices. To depress copper prices even further, McNamara called upon Congress to suspend the 1.7 cents a pound duty on copper imported from abroad.

Sen. Everett Dirksen, minority leader of the Senate, spoke out sharply: "It is federal price control without the requisite of legislation on the books to authorize it. If it isn't retaliatory price control— an effort to sink the market—then I ought to climb back into the woodwork."

While most businessmen and economists admit there is a copper shortage and that release of some of the government stockpiled copper is perfectly in order at this time, McNamara made it plain that his announced intention of dumping copper is to fix prices in the industry. Thus, once again, LBJ and his Administration prove they are the enemies of free enterprise.

Economic experts, moreover, are stressing that part of whatever copper shortage has occurred in the United States can be directly traced to the Administration's policy of cozying up to the Communists. In the last six months, it is pointed out, the U.S. Department of Commerce has licensed millions of dollars worth of copper for export to Communist countries, mainly Yugoslavia.

• Two Republican congressmen have called for an investigation into the government's crackdown on the aluminum industry which forced the companies to roll back their price hikes. In a joint statement from Washington, Reps. William B. Widnall (R.-N.J.) and Thomas Curtis (R.-Mo.) said there should be a joint investigation into the affair by the Senate-House Economic Committee and the Senate-House Defense Production Committee. Both lawmakers stressed that the two committees should also analyze the usefulness of the so-called "wage-price guidelines" established by President Johnson's Council of Economic Advisers. Rep. Curtis has been a particular critic of the guidelines and the way in which they have been interpreted by the White House.

• Business and financial circles say far more than just the threat to dump aluminum was involved in the decision by the aluminum companies to rescind their price hikes. They say the overriding fact is that the industry must continue to do business with the government. Thus, any company which "held out" against the government, they say, would have feared losing defense contracts. "Think about defense orders. Think about anti-trust actions. Think about government's power to barter," said one industry source privately. The *Wall Street Journal* said the White House sent an "emissary" to the companies with specific threats that if prices weren't rolled back the government would turn to antitrust action, an income-tax review and the substitution of other materials for aluminum in defense contracts.

Lindsay

Republican leaders in New York City are furious at Mayor-elect John Lindsay's announced plans to staff his new administration largely with Democrats and Liberals. The Bronx County GOP chairman, Rep. Paul Fino, and other party leaders have been curtly informed that Lindsay needs no help in filling top positions within his new regime.

Item: Lindsay has named Timothy Costello, Liberal party state chairman, as one of two $37,500-a-year deputy mayors. The other spot was filled by Robert Price, the Lindsay campaign manager. Price, a nominal Republican, is viewed with great distrust by GOP leaders in New York.

Item: Lindsay has told Milton Mollen, a career Democrat and long-time adviser to outgoing Mayor Robert Wagner, to "pick his spot" within the Administration.

Item: An ultra-liberal reform Democrat, William Haddad, has been selected by Lindsay as a member of a special task force that will set basic strategy for his administration. Haddad played a key role in the 1960 campaign of John F. Kennedy and was rewarded with a top position in Sargent Shriver's Office of Economic Opportunity.

Item: Lindsay hopes to retain as his press secretary Oliver Pilat, a reporter for the ultra-liberal New York *Post*. Pilat took a leave of absence from the *Post* to serve Lindsay during the campaign and has been offered the permanent job if he wants it.

• During the campaign, Lindsay assured voters that he could solve New York's precarious financial situation by slashing waste and giving the city a "businesslike" administration. Aides now admit, through newspaper leaks, that Lindsay must raise taxes to make ends meet. Writes New York *Daily News* political expert Dominick Peluso: "All of this leaves John Lindsay with a pie-in-the-sky financial program which, though it produced some votes, will not generate much dough for the city budget. For the taxpayer it presents a threat of increased taxes and a blueprint of broken promises."

• Mayor-elect Lindsay, who accused conservative voters supporting William F. Buckley Jr. of being "racists and bigots" may actually have won the race with many anti-Semitic votes. A member of the campaign organization of defeated Democratic candidate Abraham Beame says a number of virulently anti-Jewish calls came into Beame headquarters from Lindsay supporters. Teachers in Harlem, moreover, say they were astonished when a number of pupils wore pro-Lindsay buttons which said: "I won't vote for a Jew." With increasing Negro militancy, anti-Semitism has been on the rise in Harlem because of the large number of Jewish store owners. Lindsay received 40 per cent of the Harlem vote.

What Sorensen Didn't Say

Capitol Hill politicos are taking Ted Sorensen's much praised *Kennedy* with big doses of salt. In spite of Sorensen's closeness to the late President, his "biography" of JFK is considered something less than an accurate historical account.

Sorensen's story of the Cuban missile crisis is pooh-poohed by those who recall the situation and there is much guffawing over his attempts to cover up JFK's backdown before Khrushchev during the affair (for example, Sorensen obscures JFK's no-invasion pledge and Kennedy's refusal to press for on-site inspection to see if the Soviets really removed the missiles).

Sorensen is also coming under fire for his report on U.S. participation in the overthrow of Ngo Dinh Diem, South Viet Nam's pro-American, anti-Communist leader.

Kennedy's biographer, in fact, makes this fantastic statement:

" . . . The coup received no help from the United States. Neither the timing nor the scale of this one was known in the United States . . . much less to Kennedy."

Human Events knows this to be a downright fabrication. Weeks before the overthrow we were told by officials of the South Vietnamese government than an American-backed coup was in the planning stage. A State Department official broadly hinted at the action. The office of a prominent Southern senator was aware of it as were, reportedly, House Speaker John McCormack (D.-Mass.) and Sen. Mike Mansfield (D.-Mont.). American military officials in Saigon, moreover, approached a friend of *Human Events* in the South Vietnamese government requesting him to join the coup.

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

Marguerite Higgins, the highly respected Asian correspondent, substantiates the story in further detail. In view of Sorensen's incredible account, she recently wrote:

"The document that led inexorably to the November 1 coup and the murders of Diem and Nhu was a secret cable sent out from Washington the night of Saturday, Aug. 24, 1963. The message told the embassy in effect that the ever-plotting, every-intriguing Vietnamese generals were to be told to proceed with a coup against Ngo Dinh Diem." The U.S. Embassy, says Miss Higgins, proceeded to persuade the reluctant generals "to move against Diem with dispatch."

"At least seven different Vietnamese generals and colonels, plus a handful of top Americans, have told me independently that—in the words of one Vietnamese—'The American Col. Conein [attached to the U.S. Embassy in Saigon]—participated in every meeting during the overthrow. He was at our rebel command post the whole day and night."

Said another, "Col. Conein also had his own means of communication with the U.S. Embassy and produced almost hourly reports."

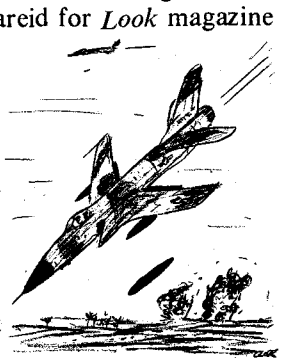
The record, states Miss Higgins, shows that Lodge warned Kennedy in the middle of the last week of October 1963 of the time, place and cast of characters of the November 1 revolt, as supplied by Col. Conein.

The secret files will also prove, Miss Higgins continues, that as of October 31 (the day before the coup) CIA chieftain John McCone, though not necessarily in favor of the coup, "kept Kennedy advised of all essentials of the coup planning and on Friday, November 1, frequently relayed the news of the successful progress of the revolt once it started."

The "unintentionally" false picture painted by Sorensen, Miss Higgins emphasizes, "should be a warning to the American people to be wary of the 'revelations' of even the most intimate of the Kennedy intimates."

LBJ Blacks Out Viet Nam News

The major furor touched off in Washington over an article penned by Eric Sevareid for *Look* magazine has helped to sow further dissension between LBJ and the press. The incident has confirmed the charges of the professional journalistic society, Sigma Delta Chi, that the Johnson Administration manages the news.



In the *Look* article, newscaster Sevareid revealed that the late Adlai Stevenson had knowledge of a "peace" offer by the North Vietnamese last autumn. The message was carried by United Nations Secretary General U Thant to President Johnson and Secretary of State Dean Rusk. That such a negotiations offer was made, and subsequently turned down by Administration officials, has now been confirmed by White House sources.

Few here in Washington are critical of the Administration for turning down the peace bid, since the war at that time was going very badly for the South Vietnamese and the United States would have been approaching the bargaining table in a weak position. But what disturbs both the Washington press corps and foreign diplomats is the Administration's lack of candor in revealing this peace "feeler."

The Administration's word is in doubt because it has consistently lent the impression that Hanoi was never prepared to talk. Furthermore, note politicos, the Administration was turning down these peace feelers at the very time it was accusing Sen. Barry Goldwater of "warmongering" because he was opposed to such negotiations and wanted to step up the war activity—the strategy actually adopted by the LBJ Administration after the elections.

Even on July 13, 1965, almost a year after the peace feelers had been turned down, LBJ indicated in a press conference that the North Vietnamese had never shown signs of negotiations. LBJ was quoted as saying:

"I must say that candor compels me to tell you that there has not been the slightest indication that the other side is interested in negotiations or in unconditional discussions, although the United States has made some dozen separate attempts to bring that about."

Candor, columnist James Reston caustically noted, "did not compel the White House, however, to give a very accurate account of U Thant's message about the peace feelers. George Reedy, who was then the President's press secretary, denied that any 'proposal' had been received from U Thant."

Moreover, it is noted that Defense Secretary McNamara confused the issue again last week by indicating that the government has always been "for unconditional discussions"—even though it obviously wasn't in the fall of 1964.

Commented Reston: "We have just gone through another controversy in which Secretary of Defense McNamara has told the country that there was no connection between the Administration's decision to sell its stockpile aluminum on the one hand and the aluminum industry's prior decision to raise aluminum prices on the other. The number of people who believe in this extraordinary coincidence could be gathered together comfortably in any Washington telephone booth.

"From beginning to end of the Vietnamese war there has been a serious and widespread lack of trust in the government's statements about how well the war was going, what role our men were playing and how well the South Vietnamese government was doing. The Administration's first problem, therefore, is not how to talk to the North Vietnamese, but how to talk candidly to the American people."

Bayh Blocks Blood Drive

Sen. Birch Bayh (D.-Ind.) has gone one better than his close political ally, Sen. Robert F. Kennedy (D.-N.Y.). While Bobby thinks Americans should give blood to the North Vietnamese, the office of Sen. Bayh thinks Americans should not give blood to U.S. soldiers in Viet Nam—at least not at the present time.

Former *Human Events* staffer Ross Hermann told the story in a recent edition of the Indianapolis *News*. Hermann wrote that a blood drive by students at Purdue University had been stopped because of the intervention of Sen. Bayh and his office. Noted Hermann:

"The blood drive, according to Purdue student body president Tom Adams, was dropped at the suggestion of Sen. Birch Bayh's office in Washington. Adams says Bayh assistant Larry Cummings called him as the project was about to begin and told him there was no need for more blood in Viet Nam."

Hermann quoted the *Purdue Exponent*, the campus newspaper, as saying: "Adams received several calls from Sen. Birch Bayh's office in Washington which revealed that at the present time there is no demand for blood in South Viet Nam. The senator suggested that the blood drive be cancelled in favor of the overseas distribution of CARE packages."

Hermann, however, going behind Cummings' public statements, reported that actually more blood is needed on the war front. The Red Cross, he stated, says: "The Defense Department has repeatedly made clear that while the whole blood supply in Viet Nam is adequate at this moment, blood is needed there and in other military facilities in the form of anti-hepatitis globulin and the shock fighter serum albumin."

"Similarly," says the Red Cross, "supplies of blood albumin are needed to help military medics combat dangerous shock conditions."

In spite of the Red Cross, however, Bayh's office has not apologized for preventing blood from going to American soldiers in Viet Nam.

• *Georgia Gov. Carl Sanders said last week that he is appalled by a Supreme Court decision striking down the Internal Security Act provision that Communists must register with the government. Sanders said the decision gives party members "a license for sedition."*

CAPITOL CAMERA

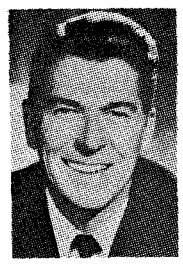
• *The highly respected Institute for Strategic Studies, the influential private agency which keeps tabs on military forces throughout the world, has released a report from London which reveals that the Soviet Union is outpacing the United States in developing intercontinental ballistic missiles (ICBMs). According to the institute, the Soviets have increased their ICBM strength by 40 per cent; cut down the U.S. lead in this field by 25 per cent; have an ICBM with an estimated warhead power of more than 30 megatons (U.S. warheard power is well below that), and are continuing to concentrate much of their strength in medium bombers and medium-range ballistic missiles.*

• The influential chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, Richard Russell (D.-Ga.), has called upon the President to step up the military forays into North Viet Nam. Russell was blunt, advocating the destruction "of any facilities that are being used to kill American boys." He said specifically the United States should bomb the Haiphong harbor, through which strategic material is daily delivered to the North Vietnamese Reds.

RUSSELL

• *President Johnson plans to make a big splash when he renews his pledges to labor at the national AFL-CIO convention next month. Insiders expect him to call for an end to right-to-work, plug for higher minimum wages and bless "common situs" picketing (the right of one union battling one company to close down an entire construction project in which many companies are involved).*

• Ronald Reagan is now talking state issues in his campaign for the GOP gubernatorial nomination in California. The front-running conservative is directing all his fire at Democratic Gov. Edmund (Pat) Brown. "When the state budget was $3 billion a year, it was called frugal," Reagan noted with irony. "When it rose to $4 billion, it was called austerity. When it reached $4.2 billion, it was called bare bones. And we, as taxpayers, know whose bones are bare."



REAGAN

• *Liberal GOP Mayor Theodore McKeldin of Maryland, who is thinking of running for governor, is finding himself in a controversy because of a strange stand taken by Baltimore solicitor Joseph Allen, whom McKelden appointed. Allen not only recently ruled that the city must buy goods from a Communist country if it submits the lowest bid, but said "It would be presumptuous and beyond the reach of the city to seek to create a public policy in the field of foreign affairs which is reserved to the federal government." The question arose when the Board of Estimates voted to turn down an East German firm which submitted a low bid of $107 each for 50 typewriters.*

• Rep. Bob Wilson (R.-Calif.), chairman of the Republican Congressional Committee, terms good news the Administration's belated decision to bomb enemy missile sites in North Viet Nam. "It is unfortunate," he said, "that we waited until we lost at least seven American planes and their crews before recognizing that these installations must be knocked out." Wilson noted that five months ago he and House GOP leader Gerald Ford urged LBJ to destroy the missile sites before the enemy was able to use them.

WILSON

Remember to Give Human Events This Christmas. See Page 16.

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

Painful Stand on Rhodesia

Courtesy St. Louis *Globe-Democrat*

Why Should U.S. and U.N. Meddle in Rhodesian Crisis?

From the St. Louis *Globe-Democrat*

The declaration of independence from Britain, made by Prime Minister Ian Smith of Rhodesia, has forked the United States into a policy dilemma of State Department's well-meant but bungling conduct in the United Nations.

Goaded into an unequivocal break with Britain by the sharp U. N. resolution censuring the Rhodesian government—a resolution vigorously backed by Ambassador Goldberg—and by demands of England's Liberal regime, Mr. Smith created the first revolt from Britain since the American Colonies broke away 189 years ago.

The United Nations, in our opinion and that of many others, had no jurisdiction, no charter right to barge into Rhodesian affairs as it did. This was not an issue of war and peace for the world, but an internal problem between Britain and its colonial state. Nor should Mr. Goldberg have made defiant pledges against the Rhodesian government in the name of the United States.

The U.S. government should keep out of the Rhodesian embroglio. We have enough military and diplomatic irons in the fire without taking an active role in the now acute Rhodesian crisis.

Because of a fumbling plunge, idealistic as it doubtless was, into the clash between London and Ian Smith, we are now faced with tentative promises to back Britain in sanctions against Rhodesia, banning imports, aid and all trade.

We are said considering sending in American planes for an airlift to bring out Zambian copper, thus squeezing the Rhodesian economy.

President Johnson had cautioned Prime Minister Smith against a unilateral declaration of independence and warned of possible reprisals, which could include an embargo on U.S. Rhodesian trade.

People of America are devoted to the moral principle of majority rule—every man a vote. We are aware of the upsurge of nationalism on the African continent. But democracy such as we enjoy cannot practically succeed yet among every people, especially in areas where illiteracy and the ability to rule are so sketchy.

We believe in human dignity. Turning control of a viable, prosperous regime over to people not competent now to govern could be a grotesque tragedy to human dignity of blacks and whites in this area.

It is one thing to be sympathetic to the aspirations of Africans, who should share in government and perhaps eventually rule when they have learned how.

It is a far different thing for the government of the United States to take formal action to compel democracy—at once.

The wisest thing for Washington to do would be pull in its horns in the Rhodesia issue and officially keep out of the Rhodesian crisis.

John Stormer's 254-page best seller!
NONE DARE CALL IT TREASON
100 books $10.00
50 books $ 5.00
10 books $ 1.00
(F. O. B.)
POLLY A. YARNALL
Valley Forge, Pa.

IRS: Snoopers Incorporated

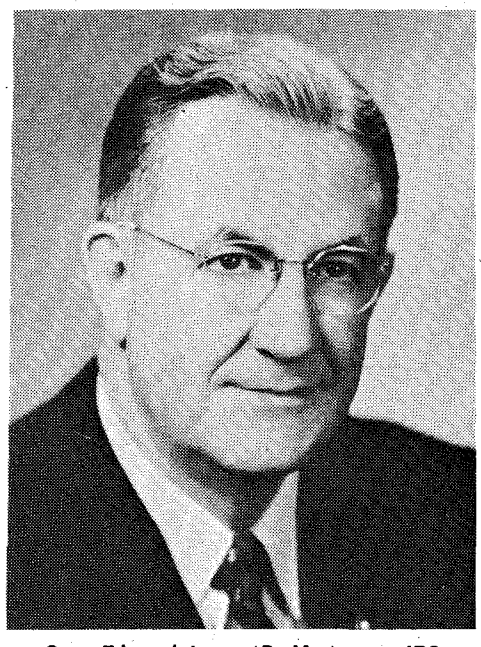
By BILL SCHULZ

Senate probers have discovered an apparent violation of Illinois law by over-zealous agents of the Internal Revenue Service.

Investigators for a Senate Judiciary subcommittee learned recently that IRS agents broke into the office of a Chicago lawyer to plant electronic eavesdropping equipment. Breaking and entering is prohibited by Illinois statutes.

The agents were graduates of a school for spies run by the IRS in Washington. The institution of higher learning, known euphemistically as the Technical Investigative Aids School, is located at 711 12th Street, N.W., in downtown Washington. Agents are taught to bug telephones, pick locks and operate a wide variety of electronic snooping devices.

Missouri Sen. Edward Long, who has directed the subcommittee probe for more than a year, says that IRS agents have



Sen. Edward Long (D.-Mo.) says IRS agents have "frequently violated federal and state laws."

"frequently violated federal and state laws" in their zeal.

Agents called for testimony have freely admitted this. Special Agent Jack Schwartz used a passkey to enter and bug the offices of a Washington, Pa., lawyer suspected of ties to the Cosa Nostra.

In testimony before the Long subcommittee, Schwartz acknowledged that he had broken both the state law against wiretapping and the breaking-and-entering statutes. He was less than repentant.

"Those of us in the organized crime drive felt proud to be in it," Schwartz said. "Anything that would have been asked, I would have done it."

An IRS agent in Miami, George Mennitt, told the subcommittee that he had graduated from special schools with a "degree" in electronic surveillance. He said he would knowingly break laws in this field "if my superiors told me to."

Chairman Long was outraged:

"Don't you know that it is the basis of a police state for an officer to take the law into his own hands? I am amazed and concerned that government officers blindly follow a supervisor, who in turn says he was simply following another supervisor and so on up the line. You'd be surprised at how far we've traced this."

A third witness, IRS agent Cresson O. Davis, conceded that he had tapped the lines of three Pittsburgh residents. Pennsylvania law prohibits wiretaps of any kind, but Davis said that he had not been aware of this at the time.

"They conducted schools in Washington where our agents were taught to wiretap, to plant microphones and so forth, so it was my understanding that it was proper practice."

Agent James J. O'Neil told the subcommittee that he attended the Technical Aids Investigative School and returned to Boston to pick locks, bug autos, and install electronic listening devices.

Chairman Long was astonished when O'Neil said that he was familiar with burglar tools. "They also taught you lock-picking in Washington?" he asked.

"Yes," O'Neil replied.

O'Neil said that he was sent to a special eight-week course at Fort Holabird, Md., in 1963 to take a more detailed course in electronic-detecting equipment.

"In spite of written regulations not to," Long said, "they were teaching you to [break the law]."

IRS Commissioner Sheldon Cohen has professed shock at the subcommittee disclosures. "Neither I nor my closest assistants knew until quite recently of departures from the service's policies," he says. Yet Cohen has forbidden 128 of his agents to answer questionnaires on bugging prepared by the subcommittee. The 128 are graduates of the Washington school.

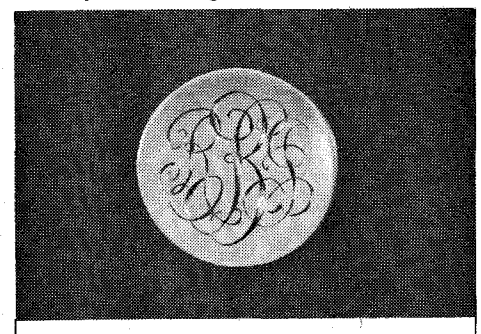
Cohen informed Long that his associates had questioned the agents and would give the subcommittee a report of their findings and corrective action. Long is not satisfied, asserting:

"It is not the commissioner's prerogative to dictate what, where or when Congress may investigate in order to legislate."

(Copyright 1965, King Features Synd.)

□ □ □

REP. EDWARD DERWINSKI (R.-Ill.) warned recently that the Dominican Republic faces a Communist take-over once again. Derwinski, a member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, charged the Johnson Administration has managed the news to keep the facts about the Dominican Republic from Congress and the public. Of the coalition government fashioned by U.S. planners, Derwinski said: "If there is anything a Communist loves, it is a so-called coalition government in which they are awarded the internal posts of security and foreign affairs."



A MONOGRAMED PIN for her Christmas

SO THOUGHTFULLY PERSONAL - INITIALS ENGRAVED IN CLASSIC SCRIPT, THE TIME HONORED WAY, BY HAND.

prepaid to you
Sterling Silver $ 7.50
Gold Filled $ 8.95
14-K Gold $26.50

REMEMBER, WHEN ORDERING, THE LAST INITIAL IS TRADITIONALLY IN THE CENTER. PRINT INITIALS IN THE ORDER THEY ARE TO APPEAR.

Jesse N. Kerr, Jeweler
215 Chestnut St. Meadville, Pa. 16335
MEMBER AMERICAN GEM SOCIETY

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

U.S. Cost Indexes Called Misleading

From the *Weekly Labor Forecast and Review*

It has been our contention that the cost-of-living indexes as published by the U.S. Labor Department are totally misleading. It appears that the Labor Department lumps durable products with public nondurable needs and averages the entire cost of living into statistics that are entirely deceiving.

It is true that durables such as automobiles, refrigerators, television sets and other household equipment have advanced comparatively little in price. Evidently, manufacturers through aid from automation and more efficient production techniques have been able to hold the price line.

The real price increase has been in nondurables such as wearing apparel, for both men and women, has shown a price increase in this fall of 1965 of anywhere from five to 12 per cent above 1964.

Food prices show the same rate of increase. Rep. Frances P. Bolton from Ohio sums up cost-of-living increases as follows:

> **"Inflation is wreaking havoc in the family cupboard." If you don't believe her, she said, ask any other woman. "That unwelcome marauder that gnaws at buying power" could bring severe dietary problems to households around the country.**

While the general price index slowly but relentlessly moves upwards, food prices are advancing at a rate that could bring great problems to homes.

"The resultant decline in buying power deprives a substantial part of our population of the necessaries that include proper nourishment for the children who will make up the America for tomorrow."

This reduced purchasing power because of inflation will become worse, especially after Jan. 1, 1966, when take-home pay from every wage and salary check will be less due to greater Social Security and Medicare deductions.

Beverly Hills Gets School Aid

From the San Diego *Union*

It took the federal government to inform Beverly Hills in Los Angeles of a problem the community does not have.

If that sounds strange, so does the federal action. Beverly Hills has been notified by the United States that it has 435 poor families and is therefore entitled to $82,000 in elementary and secondary poverty aid to schools.

The oil-rich school district, which has some of the wealthiest population in the state of California, has a problem not envisioned by the federal government. It can't find the poor people.

It is another in the growing list of examples that shows the so-called "War on Poverty" was approved and applied before it was thought out or planned.

□ □ □

WEAK RED LINKS—"Numerous Viet Cong guerrillas in the current Vietnamese fighting have been found chained to their machine guns. This is another bitter comment on the joys of the Red workers' paradise."—From the Indianapolis *Star*

For special rates and plans for advertising in the Shopping Center page, write to Advertising department, Human Events, **410 First Street, S. E. Washington, D. C. 20003.**

HUMAN EVENTS SHOPPING CENTER

Support our advertisers. When writing to them, say "I saw it in HUMAN EVENTS."

Personalized RUBBER DOOR MAT

YOUR OWN NAME (IN FULL) PERMANENTLY MOLDED IN IT

A Perfect Gift for: HOUSEWARMINGS ANNIVERSARIES NEWLYWEDS BIRTHDAYS HOLIDAYS

MADE IN 4 COLORS: RED, BLUE, GREEN, BLACK

NOT TO EXCEED 13 LETTERS

LARGE 18 x 28 SIZE

JOHN B. GORDON

U.S. Patent 2807564

Personalize your front door with this large 18 x 28 inch luxurious door mat. A real quality mat that will scrape every particle of dust, sand grass and mud from the shoes. Letters are 2-5/8 inches high in contrasting creme color. Furnished in any name desired up to 13 letters. Specify: Red, Blue, Green or Black. Shipped Postpaid for $5.75 each. Payment with order.

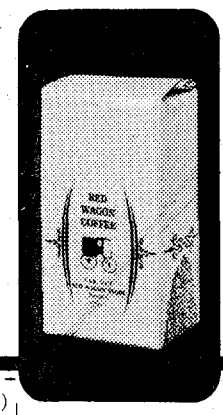
Order from: MERICO SALES

ASK for our Free Catalog 1618 Fiske Ave., Pasadena, California

Coffee by Subscription

RED WAGON STORE

Our coffee subscription service exists for those who wish to receive and enjoy Red Wagon Coffee regularly and conveniently—without reordering.



THE SUBSCRIPTION

You order only once. Thereafter, every two weeks, we automatically mail your subscribed amount of freshly roasted Red Wagon Blend coffee (two-pound minimum).

It is also flexible. You may increase, decrease, or cancel your subscription at any time—you may even substitute for another of our 14 blended and unblended coffees.

THE COFFEE

The casual Red Wagon Blend is a round and delicate mixture of six fancy coffees imported from Arabia, Java, Central and South America.

Guaranteed fervently fresh, the coffee is roasted, bagged, and mailed to subscribers on the first and fifteenth of each month.

Grind	*Amount (every 2 weeks)*
☐ Regular	☐ 2 pounds ($2.85) min.
☐ Drip	☐ 3 pounds ($4.30)
☐ Whole Bean	☐ 4 pounds ($5.70)
	☐ ___More @ $1.45/lb.

All prices postpaid. Remit check for first order, and thereafter upon receipt of the regular 2-week shipment.

RED WAGON STORE
136 S. W. Jefferson St., Portland, Oregon 97201

Please enter my order according to instructions at left.

Enclosed is my check for $_____.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

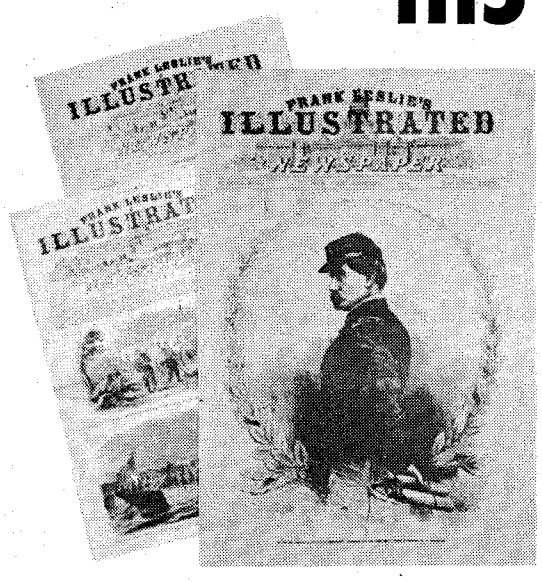
CITY _____ STATE _____ ZIP _____

11-27

☐ Send free 72-page Red Wagon Coffee Catalog.

HISTORY IN THE MAKING!

Page after page of living, illustrated history . . . just as it appeared more than 100 years ago.



Each and every one of these faithfully reproduced periodicals is an education, an adventure in reading, for the entire family. The great events, news of the day, even the advertisements will hold you captive.

AS IT WAS ACTUALLY WITNESSED . . .

The Civil War, a nation divided against itself. The battles, the heros, the villains . . . and the smaller stories, quiet happenings, of people caught up in the electric atmosphere of a growing, struggling, country. All of it (sixteen pages of historical text and beautiful engravings), word for word, line for line, exactly as it was reported then.

Begin today—while they last, Robert's will try to fill requests for specific dates between 1860 and 1864.

TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS TRULY DIFFERENT OFFER

Three different dates in our history (a total of at least 48 pages) for $2.00. Your satisfaction is guaranteed by Robert's. If, for any reason, you're not entirely delighted with what you receive, return it for a full refund.

RECAPTURE THE PAST

These are not "clumsy looking copies", but faithful reproductions from originals that are selling today for as much as $50 each. Perfectly suited for framing, to display in your home or office. Ideal for students to use as an enlightening reference. A truly different approach to gift giving.

NO RISK OFFER

ROBERTS • BOX 145 • WILMETTE, ILL. 60091

Please send me___set(s) of three complete reissues of the famous periodical of a century ago.

Enclosed is $2.00 for each set. If I am not completely satisfied I may return the order for a full refund.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

☐ ENCLOSED $_____

THE MOST REWARDING GAME EVER OFFERED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE!

AT HOME OR IN SCHOOL

In addition to being the ideal entertainment at family and social gatherings, ALLEGIANCE can be put to work in the classroom as a unique teaching-aid. Included with each game is an informative 48 page reference guide containing the complete text of the Constitution of the United States, Constitutional Words and Phrases Defined, and Sources of Our Liberties (an extensive list of reference material that every student will find invaluable in his studies).

DON'T MISS THIS OPPORTUNITY· · · ·▶

To assure you that ALLEGIANCE is everything we say it is, Robert's offers you a no risk opportunity. If, after playing this rewarding game, you don't agree that it is one of the best investments you have ever made, return it to us for a full refund.

MORE THAN A GAME

ALLEGIANCE is exciting, full of challenge and intrigue, hours of fun . . . but *more* than this, ALLEGIANCE is **a unique and thoroughly absorbing approach to learning.** ALLEGIANCE is the *first* and *only* game ever to be based upon the United States Constitution, and presents this great work in a *non-partisan, easy-to-understand* way. Designed for every American, ages 10 thru adult, this amazing game will be one of the most profitable pastimes that your family has ever experienced.

ALLEGIANCE "The Constitution Game"

This truly remarkable card game offers a new and exciting way to learn the entire United States Constitution—and more. ALLEGIANCE provides the vital facts, famous times and infamous events that led to the formation of our government . . . thus, each player can come to know the reasoning behind this great document and understand the full measure of importance it holds for him.

NO RISK COUPON

ROBERT'S ● BOX 145 ● WILMETTE, ILL. 60091

Please send me 1 game of ALLEGIANCE at $4.95 plus 50¢ postage and handling. Enclosed find check for $5.45.

(Robert's covers cost of handling and postage on orders of *two or more* games.)

I understand that if I am not entirely delighted I *can return the merchandise* within ten days for a full refund.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ STATE _____

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

Dr. Benjamin Spock: Peacenik Pediatrician

Saturday, November 27, the opponents of U.S. policy in Viet Nam hope to recreate and, if possible, outdo that day in April when 15,000 left-wing demonstrators swarmed around the Washington Monument crying anti-war slogans and demanding an immediate halt to the campaign against the Viet Cong.

Among the leaders of this "March on Washington for Peace in Viet Nam" will be Rep. George Brown Jr. (D.-Calif.); Dr. Edwin Dahlberg, former president of the National Council of Churches; Carl Oglesby, president of Students for a Democratic Society and Norman Thomas.

But the name that has attracted the most attention from the press and public is that of Dr. Benjamin McLane Spock, famed adviser to our nation's mothers.

This will certainly not be Dr. Spock's first foray into the political wars. Last year, for example, feeling compelled to help save the Republic from the imagined scourge of right-wing extremism, he joined forces with an ad hoc group called Scientists and Engineers for Johnson-Humphrey. This decision detonated explosions of saccharin-sweet prose from the left which well illustrate the power of his name and help explain why he was asked to participate in this week's demonstration.

In a typical outburst, arch-liberal columnist Inez Robb called it the moment when "all hope oozed away from the Republican candidate . . . millions of American mothers and grandmothers would as soon question Dr. Spock as they would the Holy Writ."

However exaggerated that estimate of his influence over motherhood may be, there is no room for doubt that as pediatrician-in-residence for the entire nation, Dr. Spock commands from his distaff disciples a brand of adulation usually reserved for Santa Claus, elder statesmen and rich uncles.

For in many homes, including my own, Spock's monumental tome, *Baby and Child Care*, is absolute dogma in the nursery. First published in 1946, the baby bible has now gone through 130 printings in 26 languages and, with sales of 17 million copies, is the all-time No. 1 best seller, except for the Bible and a few assorted works of Shakespeare. *Child Care* and its author have become as typically American as Coca-Cola and the New York Yankees.

For all the captivating charm and infinite common sense that mark his pediatrics, Spock, by employing his professional reputation to evangelize American parents with his left-wing political gospel, shows a decidedly less than logical side.

It is almost impossible to calculate the extent to which ultra-liberal causes in recent years have been sanctified by the activities of such men as Einstein, Steinmetz, Pauling and Oppenheimer, who, like Spock, gained their stature and influence in non-political fields and then used it to lobby for their political ideologies.

Under every bed, Dr. Spock sees the evidences of impending nuclear annihilation, a dilemma which he believes can be averted only by a "crusade a hundred times as large as the combined membership of the existing peace groups," and by tolerance of our enemies *ad nauseam*.

Make-Believe World

It is this infinite tolerance of anything and everything, resulting in increased centralization of power in the federal government, in economic planning for the creation of the welfare state and the belief that cold war problems can best be solved by "reasoning" with the global Communist enterprise, which the distinguished young writer M. Stanton Evans describes as characteristic of the liberal mania. And by those standards Spock's credentials are surely in order.

How can it be that a man so possessed of common sense in one field can, at the same time, be so gripped by the faulty world outlook of mid-20th Century liberalism?

In his world of make-believe, it is the *mutual* obstinance of the West and the Communists which creates international tensions. "The Communist leaders are tough bullies and sometimes quite unscrupulous," he concedes, "but that is partly because they have felt threatened by us ever since their revolution." Threatened, he suggests in part, because we waited so long to recognize the Bolshevik regime as Russia's legitimate government.

"Why are we always ready to ascribe all aggressions to the Communists and to see ourselves as blameless?" he asks at another point. "Why are so many of us ready to launch a holy war against Communists anywhere in the world?" Isn't the reason clear to everyone? It is obviously because suspicion has been engendered for years by the House Committee on Un-American Activities and the FBI. The thought that communism could be a world-wide conspiracy to take over the world is, in Spock's mind, "an overdramatic and one-sided story to scare children."

He expounded on this theory in Washington only last week, maintaining that "right-wing distortions" about communism will breed "wholesale suspiciousness of fellow Americans . . . which will make the McCarthy era pale by comparison."

The manner in which the subject of communism should be taught is suggested by an article he wrote for *Redbook*:

> More disturbing to me are the evidences of an unwholesome, passive fear of the malevolence of Communists . . . parents, in discussing cold war issues with their children, should interpret the Communists' motives and actions on as sensible a basis as is possible, and also stop to mention how our actions often threaten the Communists . . . I would avoid a phrase like "world-wide plot to destroy us" which is intended to frighten and which implies that there is much more unity, ferocity and readiness to go to war among Communist nations than really exists . . . Children should know about all the *factors that work for us and for peace. The Berlin Wall, Soviet aggression in Hungary, Chinese aggression on the Indian border*, have alienated millions of previous supporters of communism around the world . . . . " (emphasis added).

One wonders how much success the good doctor would have convincing the parents of children growing up in East Germany or in Hungary, that Soviet aggression is a factor working for peace. Their children have to grow to adulthood facing the stark realities of communism that Dr. Spock seems to constantly overlook in his analyses of the subject.

In his speech last week, for example, he said that children should learn about the "unprincipled and aggressive actions of Communist nations" in the Balkans and in the Hungarian revolt, for example; but they should learn also about American intervention in Cuba and the Dominican Republic. A most interesting equation, indeed.

Dr. Spock can almost invariably be depended upon to be found on the port side of any public issue. For example, he was among the 10 per cent minority of the nation's doctors who lobbied in behalf of Medicare.

Still another area commanding Spock's attention is discrimination and the sort of civil rights demonstrations currently in vogue. He advises Negro parents not to teach their children blind hatred for whites, although they would have "plenty of justification for doing so." The constructive course is for Negro parents to participate in the civil rights movement.

Spock is himself no stranger to demonstrations. His 6-foot, 4-inch frame has paraded among beatniks, pacifists and assorted left-wingers on more than one occasion. At a Berkeley teach-in, some 10,000 students assembled to hear him and Alaska's Sen. Ernest Gruening denounce the U.S. policy in Viet Nam. At Madison Square Garden earlier this year, he climaxed a speech in which he decried our "ruthless disregard for the rights of other countries" by leading a march on the United Nations to demand an immediate cease-fire in Viet Nam.

Dr. Spock is co-chairman of SANE.

Spock was a member of a welcoming committee—which also included some 30 publicly identified Communists—for Dr. Kaoru Yasui, a Japanese Communist whose visit to the United States was sponsored by the *National Guardian*, a publication cited by HCUA in 1956 as "a virtual propaganda arm of the Soviet Union."

On April 8, 1965, he appeared befor HCUA hearings in Washington on behalf of Mrs. Dagmar Wilson and Mrs. Donna Allen, both of Women Strike for Peace, and Russell Nixon of the *National Guardian*. The three had been cited for contempt of Congress—and were later to be convicted—for refusing to tell the committee what they know about the Yasui visit. (They are now appealing their conviction.)

Communists Welcome

Women Strike for Peace, which Mrs. Wilson and Mrs. Allen represent, is a group which openly welcomes Communist members and which testimony taken before congressional committees has shown is heavily infiltrated, if not controlled, by Communists. (Recently, in fact, to bring about "peace," members of this group traveled to Indonesia and met with women representatives of the Viet Cong.)

Russ Nixon himself had been publicly identified as a member of the Communist party.

All of this Spock surely knew but disregarded, in choosing to appear and testify in their behalf. And even last week, Spock took time out to address a Women Strike for Peace meeting in Washington, D.C.

But the most damning example of Spock's proclivity for questionable causes lies in his infatuation with SANE, of which he has been a member since 1962. He is presently serving as its co-chairman along with Harvard Prof. H. Stuart Hughes.

Why Dr. Spock selected SANE as the group most deserving to benefit from his prestige and energies undoubtedly lies in its carefully cultivated image as the most moderate of the peace organizations.

The year of its founding, 1957, saw public hysteria over nuclear testing fanned to a bright glow by such gather-

Students for a Democratic Society demonstrators paraded with these signs in front of the White House April 17.

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

ings as the Pugwash Conferences on disarmament, first convened that year at the Pugwash, Nova Scotia estate of leftist Cyrus Eaton, and bringing together the peace-at-any-price crowd from both sides of the Iron Curtain. That SANE may easily have been an offshoot of the first and second Pugwash Conferences is suggested by the prominent official connection with each group of Lord Bertrand Russell, as well as numerous overlapping sponsors.

To the SANE banner gathered scores of prominent liberals. From civil rights came Martin Luther King and James Farmer; from the world of literature James Baldwin and Lillian Smith; the Brothers Reuther from labor; Steve Allen and Robert Ryan from Hollywood; Norman Cousins of *Saturday Review*; entertainer Harry Belafonte; conductor Leonard Bernstein; and, of course, just to authenticate its credentials, the redoubtable old Socialist, Norman Thomas.

Thus armed with a roster of sponsors and directors reading like a Who's Who in Liberalism, SANE grew steadily and today claims 25,000 members in 150 chapters. On an annual budget of $25,000 they pursue a program calling for employing "rather radical means" to press for a *"fairly conservative policy"* (emphasis added).

Disarmament Plans

The cornerstone of that "conservative" policy is disarmament—general, complete and universal—as "the best hope for a world without war." Their 1964 policy statement asserts that the greatest imediment to this goal is that "each side [ours and the Communist] demands that the whole disarmament process be carried out without risk to it." The clear implication here is that disarmament should proceed *in spite* of the risks. And to set the wheels in motion, SANE suggests the following series of unilateral "initiatives" to be taken by the United States to impress all nations with the seriousness of our intentions to disarm:

- a declaration that we will never be the first to launch a nuclear war or use tactical nuclear weapons
- a reversal in our present arms level
- a dramatic expansion of the staff, budget and work of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency
- Advance notice to the United Nations of missile firings
- a cutoff in the production of fissionable materials
- cessation of larger underground tests

It is difficult to contemplate that even a militant disarmament group could so badly misread the history of broken treaties, unkept pledges and ruthless brutality which communism has written across half the globe. But what is even more frightening is the stark evidence that this particular liberal myopia today afflicts the machinery of our defense establishment, and that many of the bizarre propositions which SANE and others put forward have been adopted by our government as official policy.

For example, the Administration withdrew U.S. missiles from Italy and Turkey in 1963, riddled our manned bomber program by terminating the B-70 project, initiated a phase-out of the B-47s and allowed the B-52s to wane into obsolescence.

The sort of "initiatives" called for by SANE's program have continued, uninterrupted, through the Kennedy/Johnson Administrations.

SANE takes understandable pride in its contributions toward a disarmed United States. In one brochure they recite a few accomplishments:

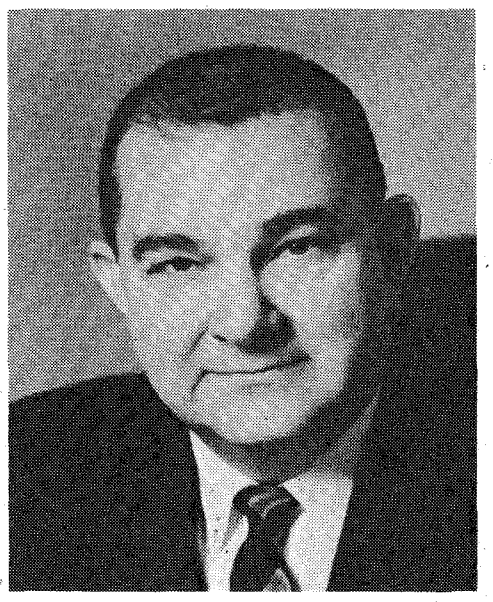
• "In 1957 SANE was organized and called for the end of nuclear weapons tests—in 1958 a treaty ending tests became U.S. policy [a treaty that was to be violated by the Soviet Union following months of surreptitious preparation, a fact which somehow escaped the attention of SANE's writer] and in 1963, a treaty ending tests in the atmosphere, in space and under water was signed.

• "In 1958 SANE called for general and complete disarmament. In 1961 the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency was established. World disarmament became the policy of the U.S. government.

• "In 1961, SANE emphasized the futility of civil defense—and in 1961, civil defense was eliminated or drastically reduced in the states of Oregon and in several major cities."

Vice President Humbert Humphrey found this record one which so merited his breathless adulation, that on the occasion of SANE's 1964 annual conference he wired: "Today, most of the steps advocated by SANE have been adopted as policy by the U.S. government. SANE now has before it the job of broad public education and the slow task of building effective political power in order to generate widespread support for these policies. . . ."

And at the same conference, Adrain Fisher, deputy director of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, told the audience, "President Johnson has asked me personally to greet you and thank you for all the help you've been to me in my fight for peace."



Rep. George E. Brown (D.-Calif.) is the only congressional sponsor of Dr. Spock's demonstration.

Disarmament, while the key with which SANE would unlock the gate to a warless nirvana, is only one facet of their total "conservative" program.

Included also are recommendations (1) that the United States "refrain from any direct or indirect military action" in Cuba; (2) that Red China be admitted to the United Nations; (3) that the United States grant *de facto* recognition to Communist East Germany; (4) that we repeal the Connally Amendment; (5) that we have many more trade and cultural exchanges with Red China, with the Communist satellites of Eastern Europe and with Cuba (included in this is the suggestion that we *donate* surplus food to Peking to win good will).

So there it is, SANE's "conservative" program. Is it any wonder that the Communist Party, U.S.A., should rub its eyes in astonishment and its hands in glee and set to work turning such abundant naivete to its own purposes?

That the Communists have proceeded to infiltrate SANE and to capitalize on its foolishness is a well documented demonstration of liberalism's central weakness: the fault in its conception of reality that prevents it from distinguishing between that which secures freedom and that which diminishes it.

In April 1960, the Communist organ, *New World Review*, carried an article on peace groups, with this umistakable exhortation to its readers: "SANE offers a wide choice of channels for expression of the American people's desire for a world without war. . . . SANE provides an elastic organization and comprehensive program through which ordinary people can be effective. . . . Their membership policy is flexible and they generally welcome additions to their forces, whether for one particular campaign or on a long-term basis.

Sen. Thomas Dodd (D.-Conn.) surveyed this article and observed in a speech on the floor of the Senate " . . . to anyone familiar with the language of communism, [these words] constitute a clear directive to members of the Communist party to enter into the ranks of the Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy. These paragraphs, I might point out, were not the haphazard product of a novice or intellectual dilettante. They were written by the editor of the magazine, Jessica Smith, a hardened, oldtime Communist."

But in case any of the faithful had missed the point, party chief Gus Hall reported to a meeting of the party's National Committee on Jan. 20, 1961, and, mentioning SANE by name, told the conference that the party line would be "to bring everyone, men, women, youths and yes, even children into the [peace] struggle. It is essential, he continued, to give full support to the existing bodies, to their movements and the struggles they initiate, to building and strengthening their organizations."

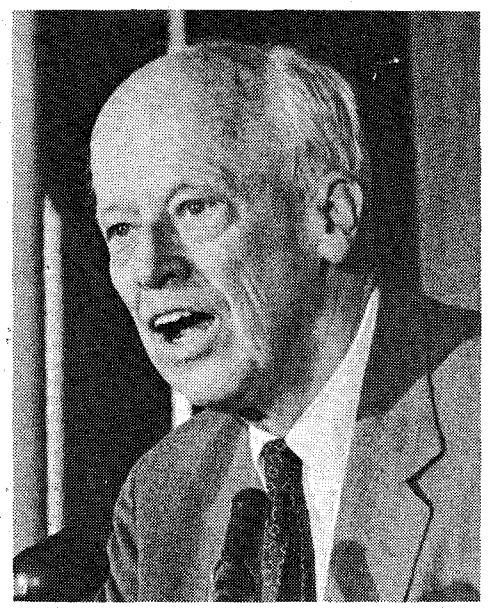
How well the comrades had already been busily doing just that very thing can be judged from several sources. For one, SANE, on May 19, 1960, staged a giant peace rally, packing 17,000 people into Madison Square Garden to hear Eleanor Roosevelt, Walter Reuther and others. Sen. Dodd was later to remark that the Communists were responsible for a substantial percentage of the turnout, that a number of well-known Communists were observed in the audience and that outside the meeting the Communists brazenly distributed their literature.

The chief organizer of the rally was a SANE official named Harry Abrams, who just six days previously had been summoned before an executive session of the Senate Internal Security subcommittee where on 67 occasions he invoked the Fifth Amendment when asked about his connections with the CPUSA or with SANE.

Reluctant Witnesses

"It was for me an unpleasant duty," Dodd told the Senate on May 25, "to have to notify [SANE] that the unpublicized chief organizer of the Madison Square Garden rally, Harry Abrams, was a veteran member of the Communist party; that there was also evidence of serious Communist infiltration at chapter level throughout the Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy; that the Communist party and its front organization had done their utmost to promote the meeting; that the Communists provided much of the organizing machinery for the meeting because they planned to use it as a pressure instrument in support of Soviet nuclear diplomacy."

Later in 1960, the Senate subcommittee held another investigation, this time focusing on Communist activities



Socialist Norman Thomas is among the sponsors of the November 27 peace march.

in the New York area. The subcommittee called 24 witnesses associated with the Greater New York Chapter of SANE. Of these, one witness denied ever being a member of the Communist party and another denied present membership. The other 22 refused to answer questions concerning Communist party membership and activities. Seven of these 22 persons were chairmen of local SANE chapters, while the others were members, volunteer workers or persons who had paid for advertisements in SANE's Madison Square Garden program.

The annual report for HCUA for 1961 capsulizes the SANE/Communist problem in this way: "The Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy is not a Communist front. It is not controlled by the Communist party. Its leaders are not Communists, although a number of its national sponsors have extensive records of Communist front activity. SANE's aims, however, total disarmament, the abolition of nuclear weapons and their testing, and opposition to any civil defense program, coincides with the major propaganda demands which the Soviet Union and the Communist party are making to camouflage their true aim of taking over the world. This being so, it was inevitable that Communists should move in on the SANE organization."

Sen. Dodd's conclusion was not far different when he reported to the Senate that on the basis of the evidence that had come to him, he "did not believe that [SANE] has taken the necessary measures to create a climate that is inhospitable to Communist infiltration."

In light of these facts it seems astonishing that in an address to a disarmament symposium at the University of Michigan in January 1964, SANE's program director, Donald F. Keys, would have told his audience that "bona fide Communists are no real problem to the American peace movement. Live specimens are seldom seen."

Also astonishing is how Dr. Spock would have children participate in "peace" activities. He once counseled that "youngsters should join SANE . . . make contributions from their allowances, walk in peace marches, write letters to the President and senators and learn to be a little bolder than their parents."

This weekend, as left-wing extremists march on Washington, two questions come to mind:

Will the misguided efforts of Dr. Spock, SANE and the growing "peace movement" succeed in crippling our military capacity and weakening our will to employ that strength in the interests of the West?

Or will the good sense of American motherhood prevail, rejecting Spock's preachments when they deal with anything more political than diaper rash?

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

New York Power Failure Proves the U.S. Jugular Can Be Slashed by a Handful of Communist Fanatics

By VICTOR RIESEL

I'm anti-electricity. I'm for the kerosene lamp.

I'd rather be enveloped by the sweet aroma of the burning oil wick than by the acrid odor of the chemical rod-like bulbs which seeped into the paralyzed, Stygian elevator in which I was trapped for almost three hours.

Almost it turned into a death car. For it was almost hermetically sealed. Almost the air gave out. The noxious fumes left us gasping while we listened to the rescuers' sledge hammers batter down the tough wall beyond which stood Mayor-elect John Lindsay.

He had come to the broadcasting station building to keep an appointment with me for an exclusive radio interview on his national and municipal labor policies. We never did get to the mike.

So I'm anti-electricity. But mostly now I'm anti those pipe-puffing fellows who sit in philosophical contemplation and patronizingly tell us that there is too much concern with the "Communist menace."

The eerie mass paralysis, the vast oppressive darkness, the sudden crippling of territory from Toronto to parts of Pennsylvania at 5:27 p.m. proves there is a jugular in the United States. If we were further along in the development of a national power grid, the entire land could be darkened in less than a second.

It is Leninist theory that a Marxist organization must go for the jugular.

It makes no difference whether the mechanism, just outside of Syracuse, N.Y., was sabotaged. Fact is that just a handful of Communist saboteurs could have accomplished what would take armadas of manned enemy aircraft. Even these fleets could not effect total darkness.

We will not be told whether or not the power system was sabotaged. That's because there are meager security controls.

Topside men in the executive suites of the big utilities are financial, organizational and planning brains. They must depend on thousands of others who run the actual machinery, go into the holes, handle the switches.

All fine men. But they are not at all their stations all the time. Sooner or later some key spot must be left uncovered.

Then it would take but one man, or a trio of fanatical technicians to "blow" the grid, darken the land. So it is not relevant to be told patronizingly that the Communist movement is merely a neurotic conception on the part of those who suspicion it—and that it is inconsequential because it has "merely 10,000 followers."

It is not relevant to be told that the Mao-ist street revolutionists are a wild band of beatniks and oversexed youths who should cause little concern because they total "merely 1,500 esoterics."

It is not relevant to be told not to be disturbed by the 40-odd fanatical, quasi-military, street-fighting bands because their cadres are only 10 to 15 strong.

Fact is that in June, 1942, the Nazi government landed eight men by submarine in the United States. Four were put into Florida. Four went ashore in Long Island. They had plans to blow up just such industrial power installations which went out the other night. The saboteurs had dynamite in bags of simulated coal. That would have meant an explosion. Methods are more subtle now.

And what of the small unit of Fidel Castro's saboteurs with similar plans for disruption of the Eastern seaboard?

Both the Nazi units and the Cuban Communists were apprehended swiftly by the FBI. But what if J. Edgar Hoover's men were not the skilled agents they are?

Obviously it is not the size of a movement. It is the strength of its fanaticism.

Communists have been colonizing crucial industries for decades. This is not a mass operation. It means placing a "sleeper" in a key section of a strategic department of a vital mass production plant or mill or mine.

There is in the FBI files a memorandum handed to an FBI undercover agent by a Communist organizer in the Buffalo-Lackawanna (N.Y.) steel area which says: "It is necessary for a Marxist Revolutionary party to be rooted in these industries."

These "industries" are the jugulars of America. The horrendous blackout the other night (just ask some of us who crept through it) proves that these jugulars are unprotected.

This is a dangerous moment for this land to be asleep on its back.

Especially since a handful of Communist labor leaders now are seeking the most effective fashion and timing for strategic moves to hurt U.S. forces and impede the flow of their supplies to Viet Nam.

These Communists have been in a series of conferences during the past two months. I report this as fact, not fancy.

It can happen here all right. The blackout proved that—regardless of what is proven about the blackout.

(Copyright 1965, Hall Syndicate, Inc.)

□ □ □

A REAL GEM—"Wait until the new Social Security bite comes out of your paycheck. You won't believe it's true, but that's just the first year. By 1970 you'll be too broke to fight it. The 'Great Society' is a pearl of great price."
—From the Millington (Tenn.) *Star*

The blacked-out skycrapers of Manhattan stand out during the power failure.

Why Should Americans Trust the FPC?

By WILLIAM H. RENTSCHLER

It could never happen here, the American people were blithely assured last year by the Federal Power Commission. But it did.

And 30 million startled souls in a vast, 80,000-square-mile, eight-state area found themselves enveloped by an eerie shroud of darkness, their cities paralyzed, their lives suddenly, frighteningly at a standstill.

Well, anyway, it probably won't ever happen again. It was a freak, a one-in-a-million shot, we are told.

Maybe never again, but who knows? It happened before. Pretty much the same thing. Less than 10 months ago. **Illinois and four other Midwestern states were involved.**

Small wonder if you didn't hear about it. Strangely, this earlier episode, which raises all the same, perplexing questions and points up the vulnerability of this nation's power system, received practically no attention from the press.

Contrast this, if you will, with the screaming banner headlines which proclaimed the blackout in New York.

I was unable to find a word on the Midwestern blackout of Jan. 28, 1965, by skimming—somewhat carelessly, I admit—through several Chicago newspapers.

Buried deep on page 59 of the New York *Times* of January 29 was a brief story by United Press International, datelined Des Moines, Iowa:

"A power failure blacked out a 600-mile-wide belt in five Middle Western states today. . . ."

The story went on to say that the blackout affected "most of Nebraska and Iowa, and southern South Dakota, extreme western Illinois, and northwestern Missouri."

The cause, a federal spokesman reported, was "a faulty protective relay" at Fort Randall Dam in South Dakota. He estimated that "up to two hours elapsed before full power was restored to the entire network."

They said it couldn't happen. But it did. . . twice in less than 10 months in sprawling, widely separated sections of the country. Yet only last year the Federal Power Commission reported it was unlikely that all power could be cut off in any area—even under nuclear attack.

This made everybody feel smug and secure—for the time being. Now Americans here and everywhere suffer pangs of doubt. They wonder. They want to know the facts. They want to know what really happened.

Their confidence is hardly bolstered by President Johnson's choice to conduct a searching, objective inquiry into the Eastern power failure: for it is none other than FPC Chairman Joseph C. Swidler

After the New York blackout, Swidler changed his tack, admitted his bafflement, and offered this gem of official U.S. government gobbledygook:

"I don't think there is any guarantee this could not happen again. But there is a very high order of probability in the highly developed system we have that it will not."

More and more, there is solid reason to question the solemn word, the official pronouncements of high federal officials, proceeding downward from the White House through every stratum of bureaucracy.

Black is white. Hot is cold. We are winning in Viet Nam. But are we? The poverty war is making great strides. But is it?

Can we trust our government? Can we listen with confidence and certainty to the words of our public officials?

Take the aluminum price hassle. We are told the aluminum companies abandoned their price hike voluntarily. "They are responsible . . . and don't have to be clubbed," purred Defense Secretary McNamara, presumably with a straight face, after threatening to "dump" 200,000 tons of aluminum on the market. But we *know*—any schoolboy knows—that this was another clear case of the mailed fist enforcing a federal dictum.

Whom can we believe when top officials look you in the eye—and lie—flatly, boldly, arrogantly?

The darkness that shrouded Manhattan is nothing compared to the federal smoke screen that too often obscures the facts and distorts the whole truth.

CAMPAIGN BUMPER EMBLEMS
made to your order

J

We will make EASY-ON Bumper Emblems to your specifications! Write for quantity quotations. Give wording and number wanted.

Get Sample Kit of emblem J shown, 4 for $1.15, 25 for $5.95 postpaid. Examine their striking, colorful quality and effectiveness.

TREASURES UNLIMITED, INC.
P. O. Box 2096 Arlington, Va. 22202

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

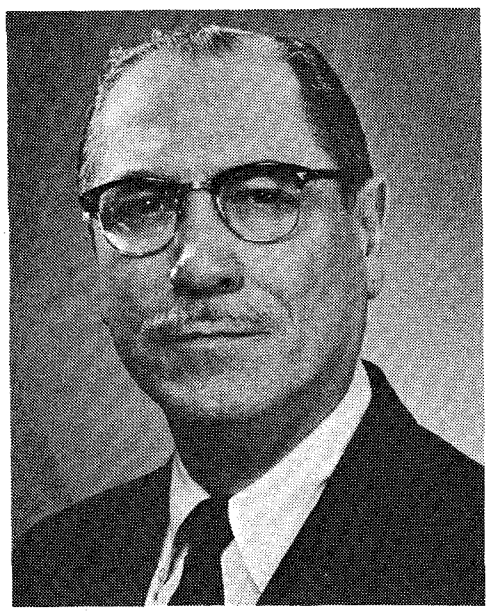
More Disclosures from Otepka Hearings

U.S. State Department: A School for Scandal

From the Richmond *News Leader*

The latest volume of the Otepka hearings discloses a brutal picture of the State Department's attitude toward subversion. Witnesses of the Senate subcommittee on Internal Security, in these pages, tell about some of the outrageous inner workings of investigations that range from the time of John Paton Davies and John Stewart Service to Seymour Janow, Teodoro Moscoso and Abba Schwartz. The boys at State apparently get taught a triple lesson: Put up, shut up, and cover up.

The astonishing thing, in an operation as large and as sensitive as the



Teodoro Moscoso lost some classified documents, later became head of the Alliance for Progress.

State Department, is that only one Foreign Service officer ever lost his job permanently for being a security risk, and that was the notorious John Paton Davies, king-pin of the Mao Tse-tung-is-an-agrarian-reformer school of thought. And as these hearings reveal, State now wants the rules changed so that Davies may be rehired.

It is the word, and not the deed, that counts in evaluating such shenanigans. Why would the State Department, and the then legal adviser, Abram Chayes, want to bring cited pro-Communists back to work? The answer must be that for all the sham show and the pious statements that Dean Rusk made a couple of weeks ago, the department does not really think that a careless or pro-Communist attitude is any bar to good diplomatic work.

And in case after case, the higher authorities have ignored or overruled adverse findings by its own security experts. If the experts were occasionally upheld in an adverse judgment, then there might be some ground for saying that the higher officials were doing conscientious work. But the latest case histories, detailed in the volume of testimony, show instead that the State Department has become a regular school for scandal.

Consider the disposition of the following cases:

• Seymour Janow, deputy administrator of the AID foreign giveaway program, got his clearance through a route which, contrary to regulations, bypassed the State Department security office. His clearance came directly from his boss, Fowler Hamilton. The hearings reveal that during the '40s Janow had been declared a security risk by the Army. His defense lawyer then was —Fowler Hamilton.

• Abba Schwartz, controversial director of the immigration program, was cleared by State officials even though he admitted associating with foreign espionage agents. The State Department held that because the issue of his spy friends had once been considered by Civil Service in connection with a U.N. job, the matter could not be raised again. Schwartz is the man who has worked diligently for an influx of Iron Curtain "refugees."

• Elmer Hill, the man who illegally tapped Otepka's telephone, had himself been cited for a security violation; Hill was negotiating classified contracts without getting the contractors cleared first. And when derogatory information about Hill was given to his pal, John F. Reilly, Reilly put it in a dead file where it was not available to security evaluators. Both Reilly and Hill later were asked to "resign" when they were caught lying to a Senate committee about the telephone taps.

• Teodoro Moscoso, the leftist U.S. ambassador to Venezuela, left some classified intelligence documents in a parked automobile while visiting the University of Caracas. Decoyed aside by a professor, Moscoso returned to find a mob sacking and burning his car. The documents turned up a few weeks later when "Che" Guevara displayed them at an inter-American conference. Instead of being fired, Moscoso was made head of the Alliance for Progress.

All of these cases contrast vividly with the treatment meted out to Otto Otepka, the security evaluator who thought that security still counted. The present hearings bring out one additional story, heretofore unknown:

Otepka was one of the evaluators on the case of John Stewart Service, the man charged with giving classified documents to the pro-Red magazine, Amerasia. **Service denied that the documents he gave the Red propaganda organ were classified, and by a court order he was reinstated. Subsequently Service admitted that the documents were classified, a fact verified by Otepka.**

With this double-dealing in view, the security evaluators recommended that adverse action be taken against Service. Higher officials had other views: They cleared Service arbitrarily, and made him consul at Liverpool, a sensitive position. He got a pay raise of 12.5 per cent and, later, honorable retirement. These are the rewards the State Department gives the John Stewart Services. But for the Otepkas, there is harassment and humiliation for not learning the scandalous lessons well.

NOW IT'S TOLD: THE UNREVEALED ROLE OF ROBERT KENNEDY IN THE HOFFA AFFAIR

The lives of Jimmy Hoffa and Bobby Kennedy are like two crossed swords. Therefore, incidentally but not accidentally, this book is the first public exposure of the real Bobby Kennedy—his career, his methods, and his singular, self-serving morality.

"While ordinary men ordinarily have a few skeletons in their closets, extraordinary men tend to have many. . . ."

CHALLENGE

If you are vitally interested in the practical, everyday realism of politics . . . business . . . labor unions . . . and the impact of James R. Hoffa on all three . . . you will want to read

TEN ANGELS SWEARING

only $4.95 hardcover

A biography of the highly controversial Mr. Hoffa. This fascinating narrative, indexed and illustrated, looks objectively into the mind and morals of the man.

This unique book was written as a Hoffa biography, but knowledgeable people everywhere are buying it because it is the first revelation of its kind. . . an X-ray vision of Robert F. Kennedy. It's like two important books in one.

Ten Angels Swearing is a startling story about Hoffa and Bobby Kennedy. . . see in his own words and deeds, the supreme arrogance of this young man, the heir apparent of the Kennedy clan, who brazenly states his belief that "people with advantages," meaning himself, ought to rule the rest of us.

Bobby—the "spoiled brat" . . . Bobby Kennedy—who unblushingly used family financial and political connections as a substitute for experience and ability . . Chief Counsel Kennedy—the amateur detective . . . Attorney General Kennedy—the most notorious wiretapper in Washington . . . Senator Kennedy—the conscienceless, ruthless, ambitious politician. It's all here in TEN ANGELS SWEARING.

What they say about TEN ANGELS SWEARING

"Jim Clay knows what he is writing about. For ten years he has served on both sides of Capitol Hill and runs its warrens with a sure-footedness that brings a smile. . . . A good book!"

Richmond **Times-Dispatch**

" . . . a commendable biography."

Manchester Union Leader

James Clay, former Legislative Assistant to Senator John Tower, former Press Secretary to Rep. Edgar W. Hiestand, is the author of this double-barreled book bargain.

He will autograph your copies upon request.

ORDER YOUR COPIES NOW

Beaverdam Books, Inc.
Beaverdam, Virginia

Please mail postage prepaid_____copies of **Ten Angels Swearing** @ $4.95 each to:

Name_____
(Please Print)

Address_____

City_____ **State**_____ **ZIP**_____

My check (or money order) for $_____is enclosed. I (would, would not) like to have my copies autographed by Jim Clay. Attach list to whom you wish to have books sent.

Remember to Give HUMAN EVENTS This Christmas, See Page 16.

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

How ADA Rates the Members of Congress

Below are the voting ratings just issued by the ultra-liberal Americans for Democratic Action for the first session of the 89th Congress. To the right of each name appears a Liberal Quotient, which is, in the words of ADA, the "measure of the liberalism of a member of Congress determined by the percentage of his votes cast, paired or announced, in support of liberal policy measured against the number of votes counted." The higher the Liberal Quotient, therefore, the more liberal the congressman. ADA based its Senate ratings on 17 rollcall votes and its House ratings on 19 rollcall votes. The issues involved include Medicare, rent subsidies, right-to-work, foreign aid, the poverty program and federal aid to education. Members are listed alphabetically by party; Democrats first in **boldface** type, Republicans in lightface. To the left of each member's name is his district number; AL means the member was elected "at large," not from a specific district.

Senate

ALABAMA
Hill 12
Sparkman 24

ALASKA
Bartlett 76
Gruening 82

ARIZONA
Hayden 29
Fannin 6

ARKANSAS
Fulbright 41
McClellan 6

CALIFORNIA
Kuchel 41
Murphy 0

COLORADO
Allott 6
Dominick 6

CONNECTICUT
Dodd 94
Ribicoff 94

DELAWARE
Boggs 35
Williams 6

FLORIDA
Holland 6
Smathers 41

GEORGIA
Russell 6
Talmadge 12

HAWAII
Inouye 82
Fong 53

IDAHO
Church 88
Jordan 0

ILLINOIS
Douglas 100
Dirksen 6

INDIANA
Bayh 94
Hartke 65

IOWA
Hickenlooper 6
Miller 12

KANSAS
Carlson 6
Pearson 6

KENTUCKY
Cooper 24
Morton 12

LOUISIANA
Ellender 18
Long 65

MAINE
Muskie 82
Smith 59

MARYLAND
Brewster 82
Tydings 94

MASSACHUSETTS
Kennedy 94
Saltonstall 35

MICHIGAN
Hart 100
McNamara 94

MINNESOTA
McCarthy 82
Mondale 94

MISSISSIPPI
Eastland 0
Stennis 0

MISSOURI
Long 76
Symington 59

MONTANA
Mansfield 76
Metcalf 82

NEBRASKA
Curtis 6
Hruska 0

NEVADA
Bible 47
Cannon 59

NEW HAMPSHIRE
McIntyre 88
Cotton 12

NEW JERSEY
Williams 82
Case 94

NEW MEXICO
Anderson 59
Montoya 82

NEW YORK
Kennedy 94
Javits 94

NO. CAROLINA
Ervin 0
Jordan 12

NORTH DAKOTA
Burdick 88
Young 0

OHIO
Lausche 29
Young 88

OKLAHOMA
Harris 76
Monroney 71

OREGON
Morse 88
Neuberger 76

PENNSYLVANIA
Clark 100
Scott 65

RHODE ISLAND
Pastore 94
Pell 94

SO. CAROLINA
Russell 0
Thurmond 0

SO. DAKOTA
McGovern 94
Mundt 0

TENNESSEE
Bass 76
Gore 65

TEXAS
Yarborough 71
Tower 0

UTAH
Moss 88
Bennett 12

VERMONT
Aiken 35
Prouty 29

VIRGINIA
Byrd 0
Robertson 0

WASHINGTON
Jackson 71
Magnuson 71

WEST VIRGINIA
Byrd 35
Randolph 76

WISCONSIN
Nelson 94
Proxmire 88

WYOMING
McGee 82
Simpson 0

House of Representatives

ALABAMA
3—Andrews, Geo 0
8—Jones 32
5—Selden 0
4—Andrews, G. 0
6—Buchanan 0
2—Dickinson 0
1—Edwards 0
7—Martin 0

ALASKA
AL—**Rivers** 74

ARIZONA
3—**Senner** 68
2—**Udall** 74
1—Rhodes 0

ARKANSAS
1—**Gathings** 5
4—**Harris** 16
2—**Mills** 37
3—**Trimble** 63

CALIFORNIA
29—**Brown** 95
5—**Burton** 100
25—**Cameron** 84
7—**Cohelan** 95
22—**Corman** 95
33—**Dyal** 100
9—**Edwards** 100
18—**Hagen** 63
34—**Hanna** 84
21—**Hawkins** 95
19—**Holifield** 79
2—**Johnson** 74
17—**King** 74
4—**Leggett** 100
15—**McFall** 84
8—**Miller** 84
3—**Moss** 84
26—**Vacancy**
30—**Roybal** 89
16—**Sisk** 79
38—**Tunney** 68
37—**Van Deerlin** 79
31—**Wilson, C.** 74
14—Baldwin 26
28—Bell 32
1—Clausen 0
23—Clawson 0
10—Gubser 5
32—Hosmer 5
24—Lipscomb 0
6—Mailliard 26
27—Reinecke 0
20—Smith 0
12—Talcott 5
13—Teague 0
35—Utt 0
36—Wilson, B. 0
11—Younger 0

COLORADO
4—**Aspinall** 53
3—**Evans** 74
2—**McVicker** 53
1—**Rogers** 79

CONNECTICUT
1—**Daddario** 79
3—**Giaimo** 63
6—**Grabowski** 84
4—**Irwin** 84
5—**Monagan** 63
2—**St. Onge** 79

DELAWARE
AL—**McDowell** 84

FLORIDA
2—**Bennett** 5
4—**Fascell** 63
9—**Fuqua** 0
10—**Gibbons** 68
7—**Haley** 0
5—**Herlong** 0
8—**Matthews** 0
3—**Pepper** 74
6—**Rogers** 21
1—**Sikes** 0
12—Cramer 0
11—Gurney 0

GEORGIA
7—**Davis** 16
6—**Flynt** 5
1—**Hagan** 16
9—**Landrum** 26
4—**Mackay** 47
2—**O'Neal** 5
10—**Stephens** 11
8—**Tuten** 16
5—**Weltner** 42
3—Callaway 0

HAWAII
AL—**Matsunaga** 89
AL—**Mink** 100

IDAHO
1—**White** 63
2—Hansen 5

ILLINOIS
7—**Annunzio** 84
1—**Dawson** 84
21—**Gray** 53
5—**Kluczynski** 74
3—**Murphy** 84
2—**O'Hara** 95
24—**Price** 84
11—**Pucinski** 74
6—**Ronan** 79
8—**Rostenkowski** 68
19—**Schisler** 68
23—**Shipley** 42
9—**Yates** 89
16—Anderson 11
17—Arends 0
10—Collier 0
4—Derwinski 5
14—Erlenborn 11
20—Findley 0
12—McClory 16
18—Michel 0
15—Reid 0
13—Rumsfeld 16
22—Springer 5

INDIANA
3—**Brademas** 95
8—**Denton** 68
9—**Hamilton** 58
11—**Jacobs** 84
1—**Madden** 89
5—**Roush** 53
4—Adair 0
7—Bray 0
2—Halleck 0
10—Harvey 0
6—Roudebush 0

IOWA
4—**Bandstra** 63
2—**Culver** 74
6—**Greigg** 74
7—**Hansen** 68
1—**Schmidhauser** 74
5—**Smith** 53
3—Gross 0

KANSAS
1—Dole 0
3—Ellsworth 16
2—Mize 5
4—Shriver 5
5—Skubitz 0

KENTUCKY
4—**Chelf** 26
3—**Farnsley** 68
2—**Natcher** 37
7—**Perkins** 68
1—**Stubblefield** 21
6—**Watts** 21
5—Carter 11

LOUISIANA
2—**Boggs** 68
1—**Hebert** 5
8—**Long** 5
6—**Morrison** 63
5—**Passman** 0
7—Edwards
4—**Waggonner** 5
3—**Willis** 32

MAINE
2—**Hathaway** 79
1—Tupper 47

MARYLAND
4—**Fallon** 68
7—**Friedel** 79
3—**Garmatz** 74
2—**Long** 84
5—**Machen** 74
AL—**Sickles** 100
6—Mathias 53
1—Morton 16

MASSACHUSETTS
2—**Boland** 79
11—**Burke** 74
4—**Donohue** 74
7—**MacDonald** 79
9—**McCormack**[1]
8—**O'Neill** 79
3—**Philbin** 74
6—Bates 5
1—Conte 53
12—Keith 16
10—Martin 21
5—Morse 47

MICHIGAN
11—**Clevenger** 95
1—**Conyers** 100
13—**Diggs** 89
16—**Dingell** 79
19—**Farnum** 84
15—**Ford, W.** 100
17—**Griffiths** 68
7—**Mackie** 84
14—**Nedzi** 95
12—**O'Hara** 89
3—**Todd** 74
2—**Vivian** 89
18—Broomfield 26
10—Cederberg 0
6—Chamberlain 0
5—Ford, G. 11
9—Griffin 16
8—Harvey 21
4—Hutchinson 0

MINNESOTA
8—**Blatnik** 89
5—**Fraser** 100
4—**Karth** 74
6—**Olson** 74
7—Langen 0
3—MacGregor 11
2—Nelsen 0
1—Quie 16

MISSISSIPPI
1—**Abernethy** 6
5—**Colmer** 0
2—**Whitten** 0
3—**Williams** 0
4—Walker 0

MISSOURI
5—**Bolling** 89
6—**Hull** 11
9—**Hungate** 58
8—**Ichord** 21
10—**Jones** 16
1—**Karsten** 84
4—**Randall** 42
3—**Sullivan** 79
2—Curtis 11
7—Hall 0

MONTANA
1—**Olsen** 79
2—Battin 0

NEBRASKA
1—**Callan** 47
2—Cunningham 0
3—Martin 0

NEVADA
AL—**Baring** 5

NEW HAMPSHIRE
1—**Huot** 79
2—Cleveland 21

NEW JERSEY
14—**Daniels** 89
13—**Gallagher** 84
9—**Helstoski** 95
3—**Howard** 84
8—**Joelson** 84
12—**Krebs** 89
2—**McGrath** 89
11—**Minish** 89
15—**Patten** 89
10—**Rodino** 89
4—**Thompson** 95
1—Cahill 53
6—Dwyer 58
5—Frelinghuysen 11
7—Widnall 16

NEW MEXICO
AL—**Morris** 37
AL—**Walker** 63

NEW YORK
7—**Addabbo** 68
23—**Bingham** 100
15—**Carey** 58
10—**Celler** 84
9—**Delaney** 74
27—**Dow** 100
41—**Dulski** 68
19—**Farbstein** 100
22—**Gilbert** 100
34—**Hanley** 68
12—**Kelly** 63
11—**Keogh** 74
39—**McCarthy** 84
13—**Multer** 89
16—**Murphy** 74
29—**O'Brien** 79
25—**Ottinger** 94
1—**Pike** 47
18—**Powell** 84
28—**Resnick** 100
14—**Rooney** 79
8—**Rosenthal** 100
20—**Ryan** 100
21—**Scheuer** 100
35—**Stratton** 79
5—**Tenzer** 89
3—**Wolff** 79
37—Conable 11
24—Fino 37
38—Goodell 5
2—Grover 11
6—Halpern 79
36—Horton 68
30—King 0
17—Lindsay 79
31—McEwen 0
32—Pirnie 16
26—Reid 84
33—Robison 5
40—Smith 11
4—Wydler 21

NO. CAROLINA
1—**Bonner** 0
4—**Cooley** 16
2—**Fountain** 0
3—**Henderson** 0
6—**Kornegay** 0
7—**Lennon** 0
5—**Scott** 5
11—**Taylor** 0
10—**Whitener** 0
9—**Broyhill** 0
8—**Jonas** 0

NORTH DAKOTA
2—**Redlin** 74
1—Andrews 5

OHIO
9—**Ashley** 100
20—**Feighan** 74
1—**Gilligan** 79
18—**Hays** 63
19—**Kirwan** 68
3—**Love** 79
10—**Moeller** 42
15—**Secrest** 42
AL—**Sweeney** 79
21—**Vanik** 89
17—Ashbrook 0
14—Ayres 32
8—Betts 0
22—Bolton 0
16—Bow 0
7—Vacancy
2—Clancy 0
12—Devine 0
6—Harsha 0
5—Latta 0
4—McCulloch 5
23—Minshall 5
13—Mosher 37
11—Stanton 5

OKLAHOMA
3—**Albert** 68
2—**Edmondson** 68
5—**Jarman** 16
6—**Johnson** 63
4—**Steed** 37
1—Belcher 0

OREGON
4—**Duncan** 95
3—**Green** 89
2—**Ullman** 68
1—Wyatt 11

PENNSYLVANIA
1—**Barrett** 89
3—**Byrne** 89
25—**Clark** 53
19—**Craley** 63
21—**Dent** 63
11—**Flood** 68
5—**Green** 96
20—**Holland** 74
14—**Moorhead** 84
26—**Morgan** 74
2—**Nix** 95
6—**Rhodes** 84
15—**Rooney** 68
4—**Toll**[2]
24—**Vigorito** 79
18—Corbett 26
8—Curtin 5
9—Dague 0
27—Fulton 32
23—Johnson 0
16—Kunkel 21
10—McDade 32
22—Saylor 11
17—Schneebeli 0
13—Schweiker 47
7—Watkins 5
12—Whalley 5

RHODE ISLAND
2—**Fogarty** 63
1—**St. Germain** 74

SO. CAROLINA
4—**Ashmore** 0
3—**Dorn** 0
5—**Gettys** 5
6—**McMillan** 0
1—**Rivers** 5
2—**Watson**[3] 0

SO. DAKOTA
2—**Berry** 0
1—**Reifel** 0

TENNESSEE
6—**Anderson** 68
8—**Everett** 32
4—**Evins** 42
5—**Fulton** 63
9—**Grider** 74
7—**Murray** 5
3—Brock 0
2—Duncan 0
1—Quillen 0

TEXAS
3—**Beckworth** 32
2—**Brooks** 53
17—**Burleson** 0
5—**Cabell** 21
22—**Casey** 5
15—**De La Garza** 21
7—**Dowdy** 0
21—**Fisher** 0
20—**Gonzalez** 89
19—**Mahon** 21
1—**Patman** 42
10—**Pickle** 37
11—**Poage** 32
AL—**Pool** 16
13—**Purcell** 32
4—**Roberts** 21
18—**Rogers** 11
6—**Teague** 16
8—**Thomas** 42
9—**Thompson** 37
16—**White** 16
12—**Wright** 42
14—**Young** 42

UTAH
2—**King** 84
1—Burton 11

VERMONT
AL—Stafford 37

VIRGINIA
4—**Abbitt** 0
1—**Downing** 11
2—**Hardy** 11
9—**Jennings** 26
7—**Marsh** 0
3—**Satterfield** 0
8—**Smith** 0
5—**Tuck** 0
10—Broyhill 0
6—Poff 0

WASHINGTON
7—**Adams** 79
5—**Foley** 63
3—**Hansen** 68
6—**Hicks** 74
2—**Meeds** 79
4—May 0
1—Pelly 11

WEST VIRGINIA
4—**Hechler** 84
5—**Kee** 68
3—**Slack** 37
2—**Staggers** 53
1—Moore 5

WISCONSIN
2—**Kastenmeier** 100
6—**Race** 84
5—**Reuss** 100
1—**Stalbaum** 79
4—**Zablocki** 63
8—Byrnes 5
9—Davis 0
7—Laird 0
10—O'Konski 37
3—Thomson 0

WYOMING
AL—**Roncalio** 79

1. Rep. McCormack is Speaker of the House; he votes only to break a tie and thus is not rated.

2. Rep. Toll is not rated as he has been ill throughout the year.

3. Rep. Albert Watson resigned as a Democrat early this year and was re-elected as a Republican.

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

Want International Unions

Reuther Brothers Launch Labor's 'Jet Set'

By VICTOR RIESEL

The brothers Reuther, who once bicycled across continents, now are launching a jet set for flights into some mighty spectacular horizons.

Their flying squads, made up of skilled organizers, sometimes will jet from labor crisis to labor crisis in the Occident and Orient. Or they will respond to aid calls from Asian unions. Or they will jet to lend a lobbying hand to allies in new African legislative halls.

Sometimes they will fly to "down under" continents to set up workers' educational and vocational schools.

Someday they will spread across the globe to run a world-wide strike in the automotive or some other metal industry.

Labor's jet set has been a long time in the making. Call it the new global unionism. Call it the internationalizing of the labor movement. Whatever one does call it, this new development will not sound as venturesome as do the following words of Victor Reuther:

Victor Reuther, director of the UAW's International Affairs Department.

"With the unprecedented resources of the free labor movement, in manpower, in experience, in leadership, in money, there can be no question that the new international structure will be built in time, that it will be effective and that it will inaugurate a dramatic new phase of labor union history."

Victor is director of the Auto Union's International Affairs Department, and it should never be said that he lives in the shadow of brother Walter. First, that shadow moves too swiftly. Second, Victor has been as active on an intercontinental front as his older brother has been on mainland U.S.A.

In recent months Victor Reuther's department has helped Ford workers in a Venezuelan strike; aided GM auto workers at a long governmental board hearing in Australia; set up a brain center in Tokyo for global research; and created special councils in Geneva to cover each major auto corporation now producing cars and parts simultaneously on several continents.

It is Victor's theory that the international business and labor worlds now are so tightly knit that " . . . Sneezes in Milan or Tokyo or Sao Paulo can produce influenza in Dagenham [Eng.], Detroit or Cologne."

It is the Reuthers' theory, therefore, that unionism should be global. For this there must be organizers. Such men are now being trained so they can cooperate with such organizations as West Germany's metalworkers, the world's largest union.

Thus, the labor jet set. Some 50 of them have been selected by the United Auto Workers (UAW). Some are UAW staff members. Some are local union leaders.

They are being grouped into contingents of 15 to 20 international trainees. They'll go into four weeks of residential training in Washington and in Detroit. Their specialties will be international trade union, social and economic problems.

The study cycles will include stints at American University and Wayne State University.

The first trainee set has gone through the courses. They met on October 18 and wound up October 29. After briefings from labor's own international experts, such as Victor Reuther and the continent-hopping Irving Brown, they made the rounds of embassies.

To get to all sides of the Curtain they were further briefed at the British, Nigerian, Swedish, Soviet, Yugoslav and Israeli embassies.

They are the first of what will become a special manpower pool. They will be ready to jet overseas on short notice. They are subject to call, says Reuther, for aid to foreign unions on "specific bargaining, vocational, educational, legislative, health and union administrative problems."

For this globe-jetting program there appears to be ample funds. Interest on the UAW war chest money is specifically allocated for world activity. Until last September the fund had $70 million.

Walter Reuther, president of the United Auto Workers.

Then it dipped to $35 million. Now it is being replenished.

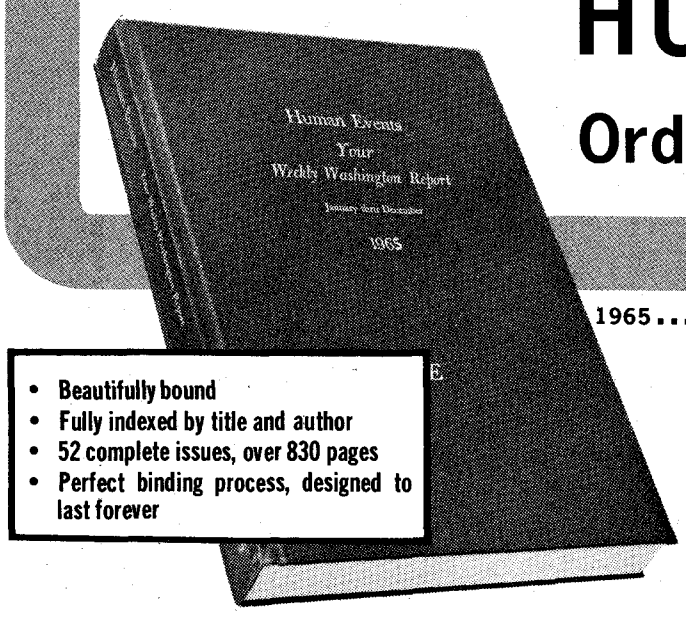
It will keep labor's jet squads flying for a long time.

(Copyright 1965, Hall Syndicate, Inc.)

Facts at Your Fingertips

The 1965 Bound Volume of HUMAN EVENTS

Order Now and Save $7.50



- Beautifully bound
- Fully indexed by title and author
- 52 complete issues, over 830 pages
- Perfect binding process, designed to last forever

1965... A year packed with history-making events and personalities . . . . The year of the fantastic plot to blow up the Statue of Liberty . . . the year South Carolina sent a Favorite Son to Congress—as, of all things, a Republican! . . . a year of continued crisis in foreign affairs . . . the home front was busy too, with the relentless pressure of the Federal Bulldozer plowing such bills as Job Corps, Voting Rights, and Medicare through a rubber-stamp Congress . . . a year when our budget-conscious President spent his nights turning off the lights and his days turning on the cornucopia of welfare legislation . . . a year when protest movements, both violent and non-violent, came into vogue . . . a year when our foreign policy alternated between pro-win and no-win.

Yes, 1965 was the year of the Great Leap Leftward, thanks mainly to the amazing agility of Lyndon Baines Johnson, the craftiest manipulator of political power ever to occupy the White House.

In short, 1965 is a year you'll want to remember, albeit with pain. And the best way to keep the record straight is with a bound volume of HUMAN EVENTS. You should have it for your permanent library as a source of facts when evangelizing the conservative position to friend or foe. Someday your children will want to know, and there will be no better way to tell them, than by thumbing through a bound volume of HUMAN EVENTS (of course, a donation of a bound volume of HUMAN EVENTS would also make a splendid addition to the otherwise liberal-filled shelves of your local school or public library). In any event, **order it now**, and save $7.50!

SPECIAL PRE-PUBLICATION OFFER:

Order your copy of this handsome 1965 bound volume now at the special pre-publication price of only $12.50—and save $7.50 over the regular price of $20 (which becomes effective January 1, 1966).

After Jan. 1 $20.00

NOW ONLY $12.50

You Save $ 7.50

SPECIAL PRE-PUBLICATION ORDER COUPON

HUMAN EVENTS • 410 FIRST STREET, S. E. • WASHINGTON, D. C. 20003

Please send me_____copies of the 1965 HUMAN EVENTS bound volume at the special pre-publication price of only $12.50. My check is enclosed. 11-27-65

Name_____
(Please Print)

Address_____

City_____

State_____ Zip_____

Remember to Give HUMAN EVENTS This Christmas, See Page 16.

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

Culture Center Site: Thought Control by Threat

By HOLMES ALEXANDER

Roger L. Stevens, Culture Czar of your capital city, won't like this *j'accuse* I'm writing about his venture into thought-control—which is becoming a subtle but pernicious trespass of the "Great Society."

At the outset I admit to prejudice which goes a long way back into childhood. My first experience with thought-control, a mix of snoopery and paternalism, occurred at school when a well-meaning youth counsellor asked some of us: "Are you troubled with evil dreams?" I answered for myself only: "No, sir, I kind of enjoy 'em." It was impudent, but served the purpose. Man or boy, an American should dream or opinionate without hindrance.

Now comes Mr. Stevens with an opinion-crusher on where to locate the Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts. He wants to put this $47-million pleasure dome in the Foggy Bottom section of Washington.

So do I, because I live there. It will appreciate the value of my property and allow me to stroll to the plays and concerts if the police ever make it less than death-defying to walk after dark in Washington. But Mr. Stevens' methods of sealing approval for this site has been to sick the federal bloodhounds on persons of dissenting opinion.

I am indebted for this story to Congressman William B. Widnall (R.-N.J.), who wants the Kennedy center built somewhere else. To buttress his argument, Widnall polled the customer lists of several tax-exempt, municipal-aided organizations, among them: The American Light Opera Co., the National Symphony Orchestra Association, the Opera Society, the Washington Ballet and the Civic Opera.

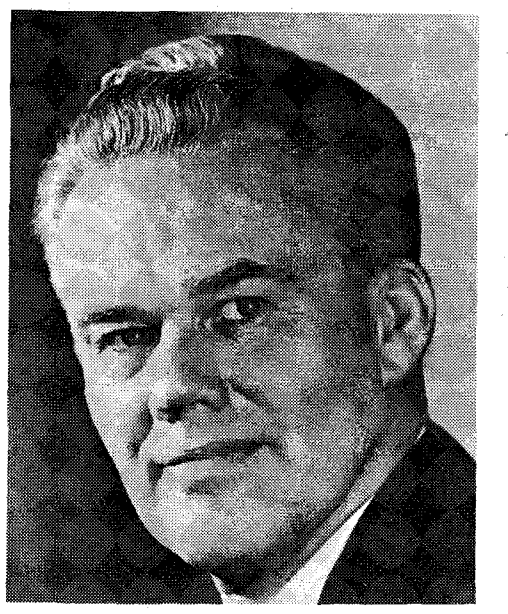
Some 70 per cent of the respondents wanted reexamination of the Kennedy center site selection, and Mr. Stevens didn't like this show of contrary opinion a bit. Using the indirect but effective methods of power-by-association, Mr. Stevens threw the federal statute book at the dissenters.

One letter from Mr. Stevens on White House stationery (October 11) and another over his signature as board chairman of the Kennedy center (October 7) were used to endorse the threats made by Congressman Frank Thompson Jr. (D.-N.J.) to take away the tax exemption privilege of the naysayers. Here is what Thompson told the House of Representatives with the imprimatur of the Cultural Czar:

"It may well prove that the organizations have done themselves the greatest disservice of all. Section 501 (c) (3) denies tax-exempt status to organizations which substantially attempt to influence legislation. And loss of tax exemption seriously endangers the sources of charitable contributions . . . . It is hardly appropriate for these funds (of the civic organizations) to be used to support opposition to the Kennedy site . . . ."

How the mere responding to a postcard poll by individual citizens could be construed as an "attempt to influence legislation" (lobbying) is hard to see, but the threat is not difficult to comprehend.

For example, the National Symphony is known to be in line for a $2.5-million grant from the Ford Foundation. What foundation is going to risk its amateur standing before the Internal Revenue Service and get itself tabbed as a lobbyist?

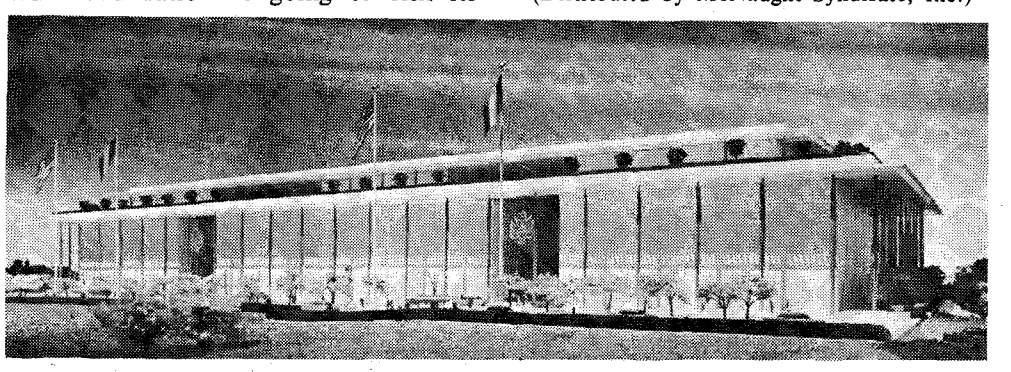


Rep. William Widnall (R.-N.J.) is fighting Administration pressure techniques.

Moreover, if you doubt the weight of Mr. Stevens' disapproval or discount his use of White House stationery, consider the list of executive departments and federal agencies which are represented, ex officio, on the board of which Mr. Stevens is chairman. They include: the State Department, the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, the Smithsonian Insitution, the Library of Congress, the National Park Service and the D.C. Board of Commissioners.

I don't know where the Kennedy center should be located, but I know Mr. Stevens shouldn't be throwing all that weight against persons who disagree with him.

(Distributed by McNaught Syndicate, Inc.)



An artist's conception of the Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts.

The 'Ringer' in Castro's Deal

From the Rockford (Ill.) *Morning Star*

If there ever was any doubt that there would be a "ringer" of some kind in Cuban Premier Fidel Castro's offer to allow dissident Cubans to flee to the United States, such doubt now has been erased.

According to Radio Havana, usually the voice of the Castro government, Castro has suggested that he would include some 70,000 Cuban political prisoners in the exodus to the United States if this nation would obtain release of Communist political prisoners being held throughout Latin America.

The cost of blackmail never goes down. Back in 1962, the United States put up $53 million worth of drugs and an additional $2.9 million in cash as ransom to Castro for the release of more than 1,100 prisoners from the ill-fated Bay of Pigs invasion in 1961.

U.S. State Department experts are quoted as saying that the ratio of political prisoners held in Cuba is probably four to five times the number of all Communists held in Brazil, Colombia, Uruguay, Venezuela and Guatemala. One State Department official reportedly said that "five to one is probably a good ratio for such an exchange if it could be worked out."

Except from the standpoint of numbers, the exchange is anything but a good idea.

Castro's political prisoners are guilty of nothing more than an exercise of free speech or such minor offenses as violating rationing or attempting to escape.

The Communists imprisoned in Latin America are hard-core saboteurs and murderers, experts in the art of government overthrow.

Castro wants his henchmen back. As bait he is offering 70,000 of his own political prisoners whose only crime was wanting to flee Castro's communism in the first place.

It's another form of blackmail, pure and simple. The United States should not fall for Premier Castro's newest extortion scheme.

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

★ **JOIN THE PASS-ALONG CLUB** ★

★ When you have finished ★
★ reading this copy of **Human** ★
★ **Events**, pass it along to a ★
★ friend. It's a good way to ★
★ circulate news from the con- ★
★ servative front. Buy extra ★
★ copies of this and other ★
★ issues of **Human Events** to ★
★ influence others. See page 2 ★
★ coupon for discount prices. ★
★ ★

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

JOIN THE WAR ON POVERTY!

Give away these cards . . .

Help combat poverty, misery and other assorted social evils by passing out free tickets to those in need.

(ACTUAL SIZE)

or these reprints . . .

★ **A PLEA FOR MORE SQUARES**

A timely appeal for a return to old-fashioned principles of courage and morality.

★ **THE LOS ANGELES RIOTS**

Two incisive articles by James J. Kilpatrick and George S. Schuyler which ask the question, "Who's to Blame?" and give forthright answers backed up by facts.

★ **CRITICAL ISSUES**

A 24-page Special Supplement containing in depth analyses and background reports on subjects ranging from "Great Society" Socialism to How Americans Support Communism.

★ **LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS**

This exclusive report digs beneath the surface of this so-called "non-partisan" national organization and comes up with some startling revelations.

DISCOUNT PRICE SCHEDULE

QUANTITIES	1 copy	10 copies	50 copies	100 copies	500 copies
Free Tickets			2¢ ea.	2¢ ea.	2¢ ea.
A Plea for More Squares	25¢ ea.	10¢ ea.	7¢ ea.	6¢ ea.	5¢ ea.
Critical Issues	35¢ ea.	25¢ ea.	20¢ ea.	15¢ ea.	13¢ ea.
Los Angeles Riots	25¢ ea.	10¢ ea.	7¢ ea.	5¢ ea.	3¢ ea.
League of Women Voters	35¢ ea.	20¢ ea.	17¢ ea.	15¢ ea.	13¢ ea.

Address Your Envelope to:

HUMAN EVENTS • 410 FIRST STREET, S.E. • WASHINGTON, D.C. 20003

Please send me, postpaid, copies of the reprints as I have indicated.

_____Copies of "Critical Issues" _____Copies of "The Los Angeles Riots"

_____Copies of Free Tickets _____ Copies of "The League of Women Voters"

_____Copies of "A Plea for More Squares"

☐ **My payment of $.....is enclosed.***

* These bulk prices require payment with all orders.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____ **STATE** _____ **ZIP** _____

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

SPOTLIGHT on CONGRESS

"The American people have a right to know why the United States, spending $50 billion per year for defense and having won victories in two world wars, cannot quickly win this little war in Viet Nam."—Rep. Richard Roudebush (R.-Ind.)

Investigate the FPC

By REP. FRANK HORTON (R.-N.Y.)

If the current national investigation into the cause and effect of the Northeast power failure is to be meaningful, I think the public deserves to have the reliability of the investigators, namely, the Federal Power Commission, established beyond question. But, since the commission neither foresaw the kind of massive failure we experienced and even had put unjustified faith in the very system that collapsed, there seems to be a question of internal reliability. Therefore, in line with my earlier recommendation for a review by Congress of the entire federal role in the power field, I believe a special section of that inquiry should be devoted to scrutinizing the FPC.

Communist Exploitation

By REP. CATHERINE MAY (R.-Wash.)

During the closing days of this session of Congress, a United States Senate subcommittee made public a staff study entitled "The Anti-Viet Nam Agitation and the Teach-In Movement." The study, which can be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents in the Government Printing Office for 70 cents, should be read by anyone who may happen to feel that the United States should get out of Viet Nam. This well-documented study shows that the Communist propaganda apparatus has been able to exploit the teach-in movement and the anti-Viet Nam agitation in general for purely Communist purposes, and agrees with a recent report by FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover that the Communists are making a concerted effort to exploit the student demonstrations against U.S. involvement in Viet Nam and the Dominican Republic.

Certainly earnest pacifists motivated by patriotic impulses should have their say on the subject, and this is understood in our country. In a republic such as ours the smallest minorities are free to disclose their sentiments. The real problem, however, is that the meaning of the demonstrations against the war in Viet Nam is being misinterpreted abroad. Recently the Communist Chinese press was giving front-page coverage to the demonstrations in the United States. Peking was saying "Panic-stricken U.S. authorities used large numbers of policemen, FBI agents and hired hooligans to obstruct and sabotage" the demonstrations. The Soviet government newspaper *Izvestia* blazed the headline "Americans Ashamed of America!" I am sure it comes as no comfort to the real pacifists who sincerely desire to end the war to realize that demonstrations such as theirs have been exploited in a Communist effort to paint a picture of a divided America, and thus prolong the war. It is, perhaps, a bitter lesson to those who, in idealistic pursuits, fail to consider the realities of the situation and the hard results of their actions.

Caribbean Headache

By REP. GLENN DAVIS (R.-Wis.)

Disturbed by reports of increasing Red influence in the Dominican Republic, I have attempted to get specific answers to six specific questions from our State Department. The all-too-familiar pattern of forsaking our friends and appeasing our enemies seems to be emerging. I can't help but recall the words of a professor at Marquette: "The most dangerous thing in the world is to be a friend of the United States." In Panama, we have apparently conceded exactly the things demanded in connection with the 1964 Communist-inspired insults and killings. In Cuba, Castro plays the role of the hero for releasing unscreened' *Cubans for emigration to Florida.* ¿Aspirina, alguien?

Popularity vs. Respect

By REP. JACK EDWARDS (R.-Ala.)

The solution to our problems in Latin America, as elsewhere in the world is not simple. We cannot have everything we want just by brandishing our military strength. Gunboat diplomacy is gone forever. But we make things tougher for ourselves by failing to recognize the differences between popularity and respect. Our policy seems to be determined on the basis of what actions might make us popular. The result is that we lose the kind of respect which is essential. To have respect as well as popularity, we must play the cards we have in our hand. And we do have strong cards in most of these situations. If we are to have any chance at all to win the game, the first requirement is to recognize the game itself. The Communists are trying to throw us out of Latin America. That is the game they are playing. When the State Department and the White House understand some of these things, we will begin to look better.

Active Citizens Needed

By REP. JOHN RHODES (R.-Ariz.)

As we look back on the last session of Congress, it is natural for us to think about the next. The President has already indicated that he has another massive legislative program in mind for next year. It seems to involve further spending, further impetus toward welfare-statism, and further encroachment of the government into areas of endeavor which many feel would best be left to the states and to individuals. Only the people can stop this pellmell rush to the left. Therefore, I hope that everyone who is an American citizen will become immediately active in the political party of his choice, so that he may have a part in the continuance of the great national debate which is now in progress—subject being "Resolved: That the United States of America, As a Welfare State, Cannot Preserve the Fundamental Rights, Privileges and Liberties Granted to her Citizens by the Constitution."

Draft Card Burners

By SEN. STROM THURMOND (R.-S.C.)

In recent days we have seen and heard much of the deplorable incidents surrounding anti-draft demonstrations and draft card burnings by young men. It is heartening to see counter demonstrations by patriotic young people across America in giving their blood and supporting the war effort in Viet Nam.

I have personally called to Mr. Hoover's attention several of the draft burning incidents with the request that they be prosecuted vigorously and promptly. After all, war is war; and we must do everything we can to support our boys in Viet Nam. In the past session of Congress, I introduced legislation in the Senate to make this type of action a federal offense, and the President has signed the measure into law. Let us now use this law and say to the world that we are in the fight in Viet Nam to win.

Teachers' Union Pushes Book Boycott

From the Chattanooga *News-Free Press*

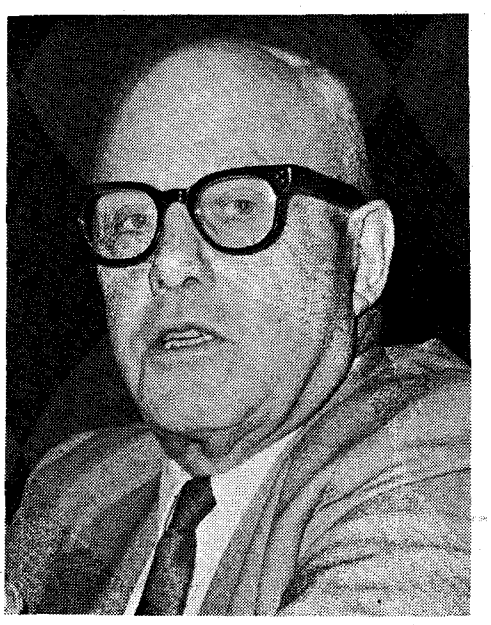
There are a number of good reasons that teachers, as employes of the public, should not belong to labor unions and should not, of all things, engage in strikes and boycotts. Currently, the AFL-CIO American Federation of Teachers is reported to be engaged in a disgusting demonstration of this fact.

The Kingsport Press at Kingsport, Tenn., is one of the world's largest book manufacturing firms. About two and a half years ago, the company ran into labor trouble as five unions went on strike [see *Human Events*, Feb. 13, 1965, page 11]. Whatever the issues, the employes had a right to strike. The company had a right, also, to continue its operations with willing workers, and has done so.

Now the teachers' union is reported to be stepping into the situation, using school teachers all over the nation in what has the earmarks of a possibly illegal secondary boycott to apply pressure against Kingsport Press. It is reported that the teachers' union is seeking to get school boards to quit buying books that come from the Kingsport Press.

The National Education Association, which is a rather liberal lobby itself but is a competitor of the union, brought the situation to light when its president declared reasonably that "Only one standard can be properly used in the selection of textbooks—and that is how well they serve the education process."

The attitude of the AFL-CIO is indicated, however, by reports that its president, George Meany, has called on local affiliates to join the boycott and by the statement of Matthew Lynch, president of the Tennessee State Labor Council (AFL-CIO), regarding the NEA spokesman's criticism. Said Lynch: He "had better go back and take a course in economics. He may know something about education. He doesn't know anything about economics."



AFL-CIO President George Meany has urged local affiliates to join fight.

The point is that schools, school teachers and school children should not become involved in economic reprisals by labor unions, either as promulgators or victims, whether through strikes or boycotts or other pressures.

The union effort is reprehensible.

GREDE FOUNDRIES, Inc.

- Castings of Quality
- Gray Iron—Steel
- Ductile Iron
- Stainless Nitralloy
- Nihard Alloys

P.O.Box 443, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201

Remember to Give Human Events This Christmas. See Page 16.

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED

Decorate Your Human Events Christmas Tree Now!

Give your special friends a unique gift they will appreciate and remember you for all year long

Do your shopping early, conveniently and significantly . . . by using these coupons to:

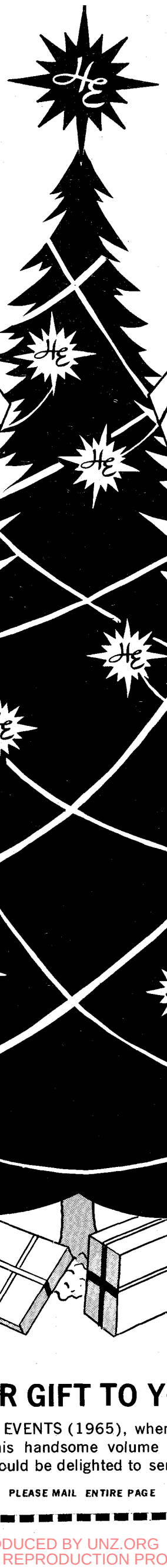
1. **Give yourself a Christmas gift this year**—renew your own subscription now (no matter when it expires, we'll extend it), and save money by making it your first gift subscription.
2. **Give as many one-year Christmas gift subscriptions as you can**—to help influence the outcome of the 1966 Congressional elections, by building a ground-swell of conservative action all over the country!

SPECIAL CHRISTMAS RATES

First 1-year subscription . . . $12.50
(Can be your own renewal or first gift)

Each additional 1-year subscription only $9.95
(A savings of $2.55 over the regular rate!)

A beautiful announcement card will be sent in your name to each gift recipient if you request it.



Please enter a one-year Gift Subscription to Human Events for:
Name
(Please print)
Address
City
State
ZIP
Gift card to read

Please enter a one-year Gift Subscription to Human Events for:
Name
(Please print)
Address
City
State
ZIP
Gift card to read

Please enter a one-year Gift Subscription to Human Events for:
Name
(Please print)
Address
City
State
ZIP
Gift card to read

Please enter a one-year Gift Subscription to Human Events for:
Name
(Please print)
Address
City
State
ZIP
Gift card to read

Please enter a one-year Gift Subscription to Human Events for:
Name
(Please print)
Address
City
State
ZIP
Gift card to read

Send to HUMAN EVENTS, 410 First Street, S. E.
Washington, D. C. 20003. 11-27-65

YOUR NAME
(Please Print)
ADDRESS
CITY
STATE ZIP

Please send Human Events for 1 year, starting with the issue of January 1, 1966, to those I have indicated.

- ☐ Please renew my subscription for 1 year from its present expiration date, at the regular $12.50 rate.
- ☐ **My Christmas order totals at least 6 subscriptions. Send me a Human Events Bound Volume (1965) FREE.**
- ☐ **My total payment of $_____ is enclosed.**
- ☐ **Please bill me later.**

OUR GIFT TO YOU

A $20 Bound Volume of HUMAN EVENTS (1965), when you give just 6 subscriptions (your own renewal counts). This handsome volume would make a fine addition to your permanent library, and we would be delighted to send it to you **FREE**.

PLEASE MAIL ENTIRE PAGE

PLEASE MAIL ENTIRE PAGE

PRODUCED BY UNZ.ORG
ELECTRONIC REPRODUCTION PROHIBITED